

# Digital Manufacturing and Curriculum Development

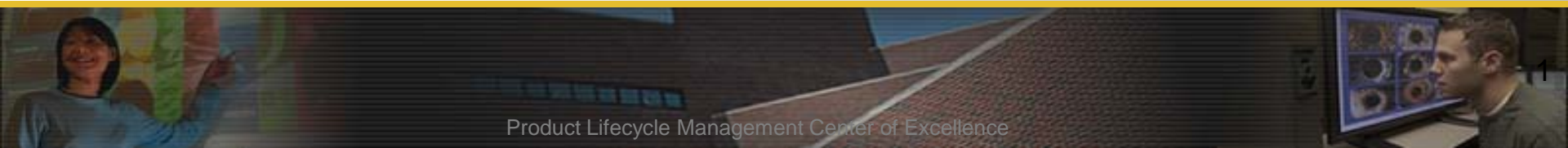
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**SME PLM Curriculum Modules**

**NSF Midwest Coalition for Comprehensive Design Education**

**WIRED Integrated Curriculum for Digital Manufacturing**

**Vukica Jovanovic PhD Student , MET**

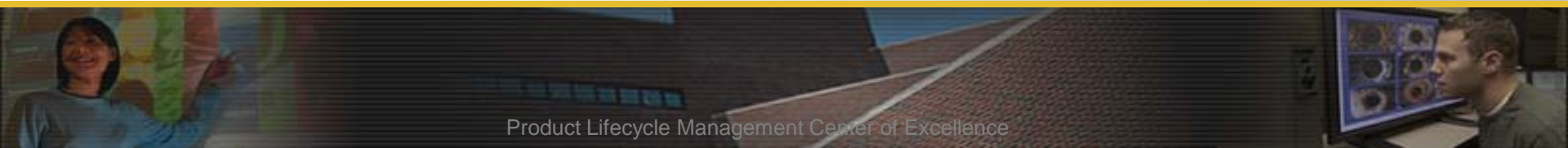


# Product Lifecycle Management



*Product Lifecycle Management is an integrated, information driven approach to all aspects of a product's life from its design inception, through its manufacture, deployment and maintenance, and culminating in its removal from service and final disposal .*

*(Michael Grieves)*



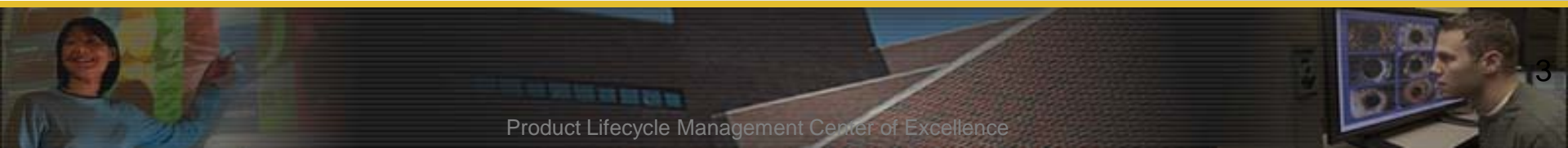


## **Curriculum Modules in Product Lifecycle Management (PLM)**

**for Engineering and Engineering Technology Students and  
Industrial Practitioners**

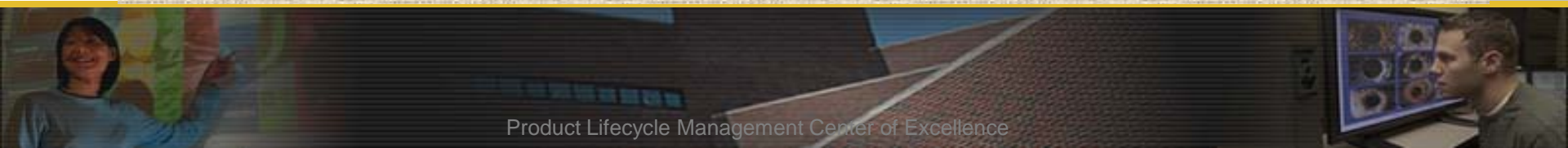
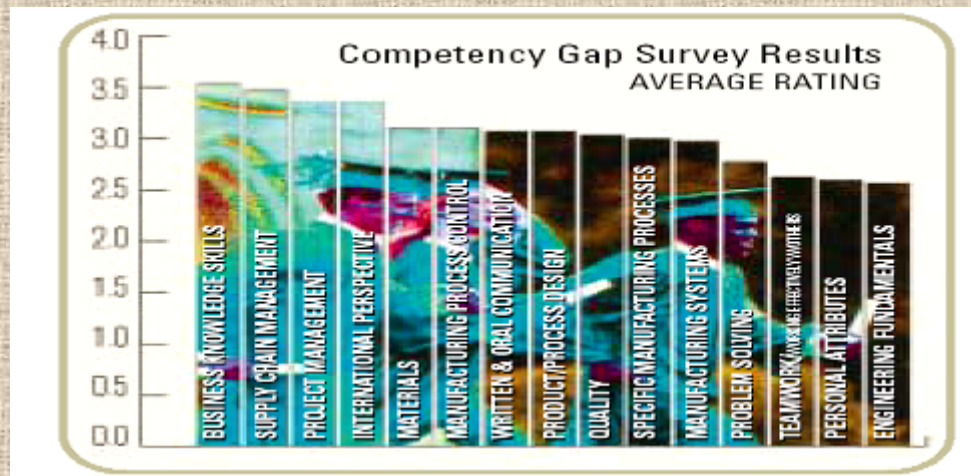
**Society of Manufacturing Engineers**

**\$ 18,500,000**





# COT PLM Faculty Group



**PURDUE UNIVERSITY** The Product Lifecycle Management Center of Excellence

DP Centers Welcome Discovery Learning Engagement Partners Software Resources Projects Facilities PowerPoints SME Project

## SME Project

**Curriculum Areas:** All modules can be downloaded in a single ZIP file [here](#).  
*Click on the links for more modules:*

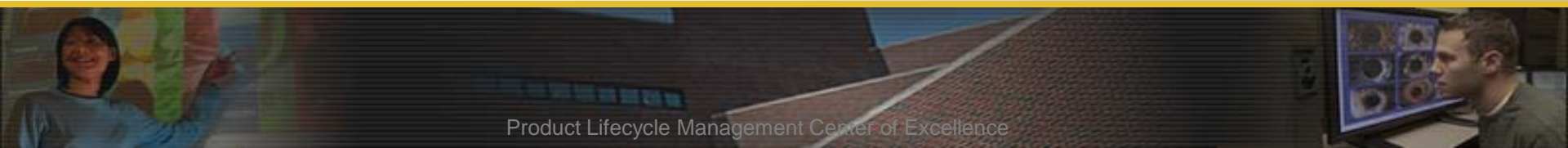
**Curriculum Areas:**

- [Introduction to PLM](#)
- [Business Knowledge and Skills](#)
- [Product Design](#)
- [Manufacturing](#)
- [Product Data Management](#)
- [Service and Maintenance](#)
- [Disposal and Recycling](#)



The diagram illustrates the Product Lifecycle Management (PLM) process. It features a central circle labeled 'PLM' surrounded by six ovals connected by a thick, textured ring. The ovals are labeled: Product Design, PDM, Manufacturing, Service & Maintenance, Business Skills, and Disposal.

Done

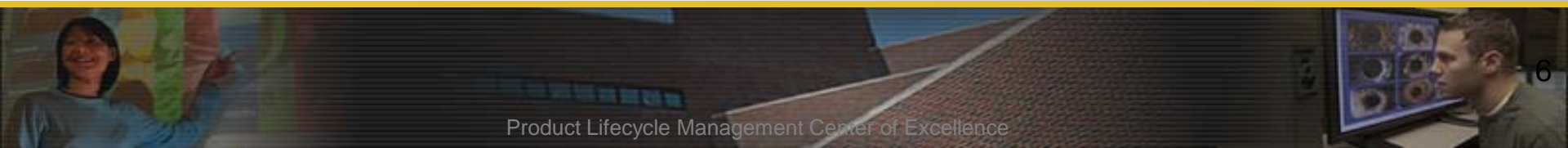




# Midwest Coalition for Comprehensive Design Education

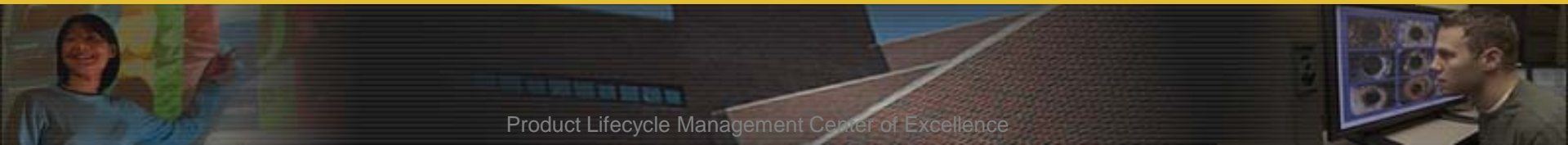
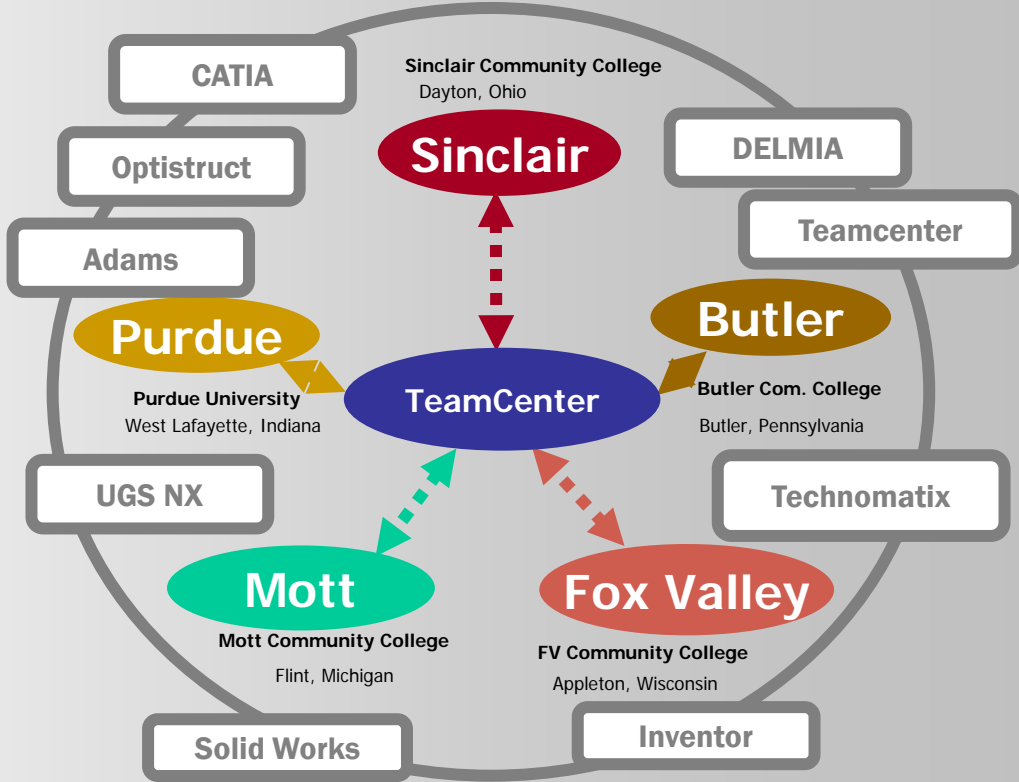
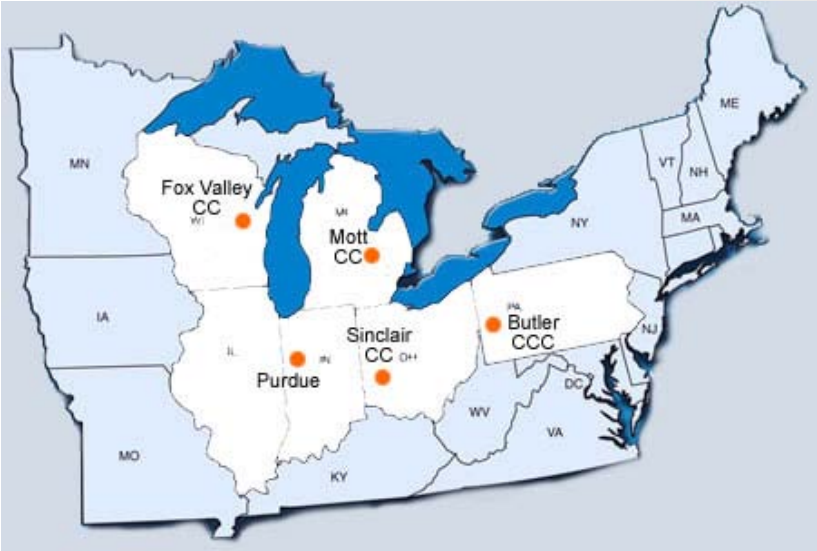
**Advanced Technology Education Program, NSF Grant # 0603362**

**\$ 1,500,000**






# Midwest Coalition for Comprehensive Design Education



e- C omprehensive product R Ealization in A dvanced T echnology E ducation


HOME | PEOPLE | CURRICULUM | PROJECTS | NEWS & EVENTS | RESOURCES | CONTACT US



Midwest Coalition  
for Comprehensive  
Design Education

## Midwest Coalition for Comprehensive Design Education

The goal of the project is to develop and disseminate curriculum in the areas of comprehensive design for associate degree technician and baccalaureate degree technology students, as well as to develop and offer programs to improve the skills of the existing workforce.



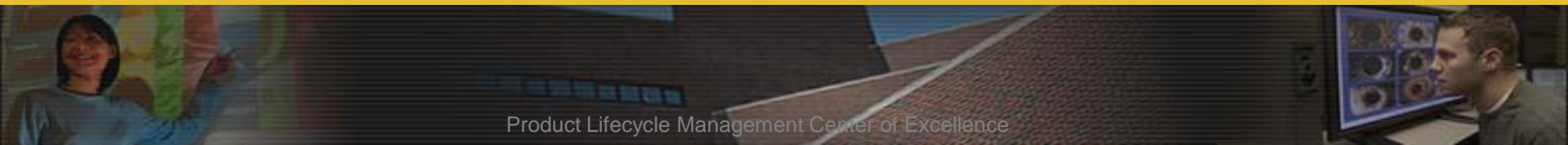
The skills in the areas of:

- CAD
- Design for manufacturability and assembly
- Collaborative engineering
- Teamwork
- Managing change

are necessary for an increased competitiveness, as identified by the **Society of Manufacturing Engineers** and **National Association of Manufacturers**.

The partner institutions on the project will work collaboratively to identify, develop and deliver curriculum that will integrate comprehensive design education across associate degree technician and baccalaureate degree technology colleges, in order to increase the skill level in the manufacturing sector. They are utilizing and building upon their respective strengths of instructional module development and delivery to traditional and nontraditional student populations. The partner institutions are having regular meetings and videoconferences through which they are exchanging ideas on novel methods for course development and delivery as well as on the methods for collaboration in course delivery across different programs.

Done





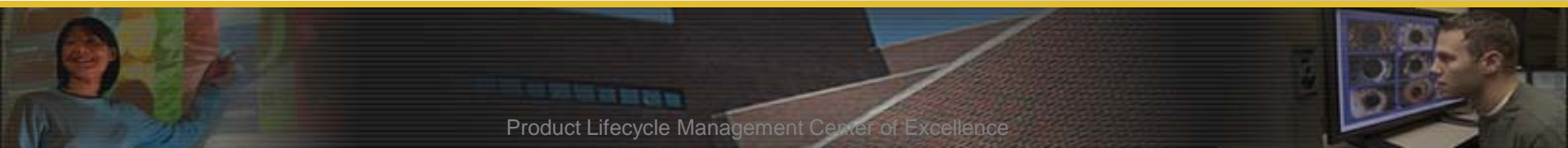
# Collaborative Product Development



Collaborative project



Prototyping phase



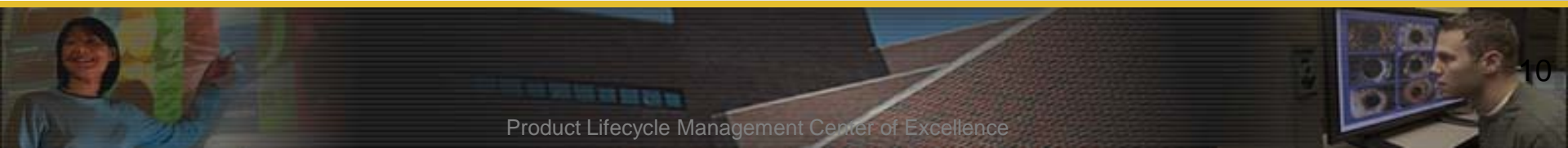


# Development of Integrated Digital Manufacturing Curriculum

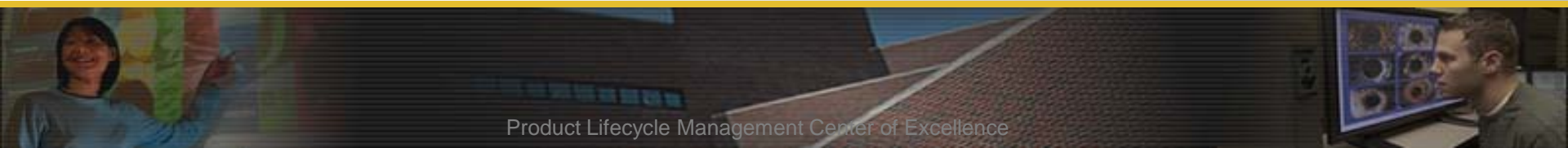
**Workforce Innovation in Regional Economic Development (WIRED)**

**Opportunity Fund for North Central Indiana**

**\$ 500,000**



# The Web Site: [www.e-create.org/dm/dm.php](http://www.e-create.org/dm/dm.php)

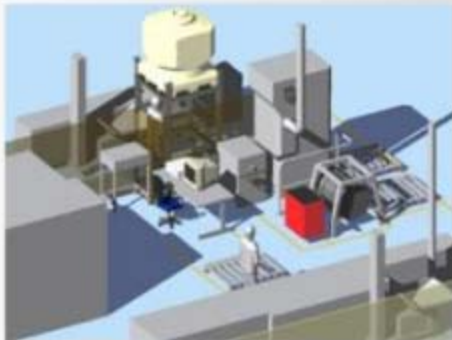




# Distance Learning Modules

## Factory Layout Planning

- Creation of layout from 3D models for:
  - Virtual 3D models: sales personnel
  - Photo-realistic images or animation
  - Potential customers
  - BOM: basis for price calculations



Introduction to Digital  
Manufacturing: Module 1: Unit 3



**Vukica Jovanovic**  
Graduate Teaching and  
Research Assistant

[Bio](#) | [Contact](#)

**Outline**   **Thumb**   **Notes**   **Search**

Slide Title	Duration
Introduction to Digital...	00:20
Digital Manufacturing:...	00:08
CAD: Computer-Aide...	00:30
CAD Software	06:10
CAM: Computer-Aide...	01:14
CAPP: Computer Aide...	02:14
• Factory Layout Planni...	00:56
Ergonomics	01:37
Off-line Robot Progra...	01:04
Production Process Si...	00:46
Product Lifecycle Man...	00:45
Current Information ...	00:34

**7 Minutes 23 Seconds Remaining**

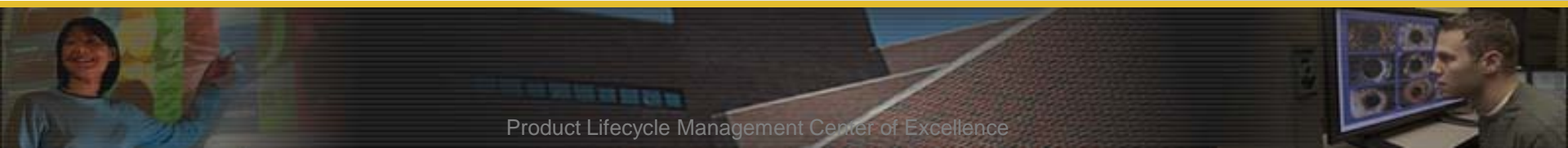


Product Lifecycle Management Center of Excellence



Slide 7 / 17 | Playing

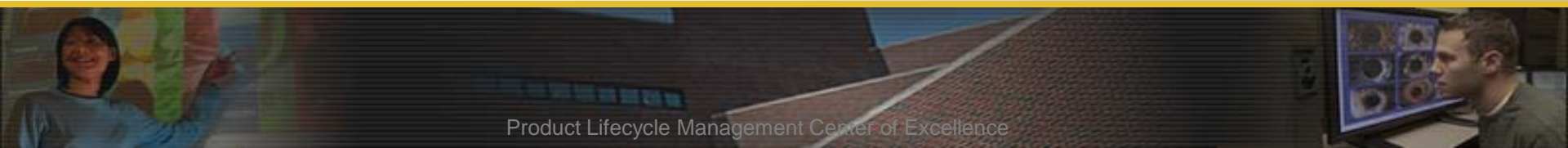
00:04 / 00:56



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# Module One: Digital Manufacturing: The Basic Terms

- Product Related Data Goes Digital
- Digital Manufacturing: What Does it Means?
- Define Basic Parts of Digital Manufacturing
- Digital Manufacturing Software Enablers
- Digital Manufacturing: The Case Study
- Digital Manufacturing Examples



# Digital Manufacturing: The Basic Terms

[HOME](#) | [DM HOME](#) | [MODULE 1](#) | [MODULE 2](#) | [MODULE 3](#) | [MODULE 4](#) | [MODULE 5](#) | [MODULE 6](#)

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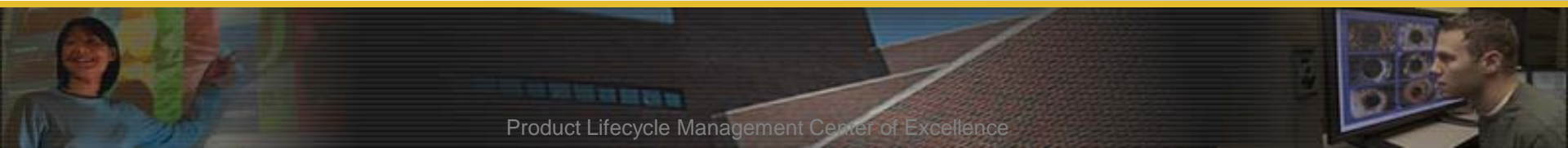
COURSE NAME :

Introduction to Digital Manufacturing

## Module 1

### Digital Manufacturing: The Basic Terms

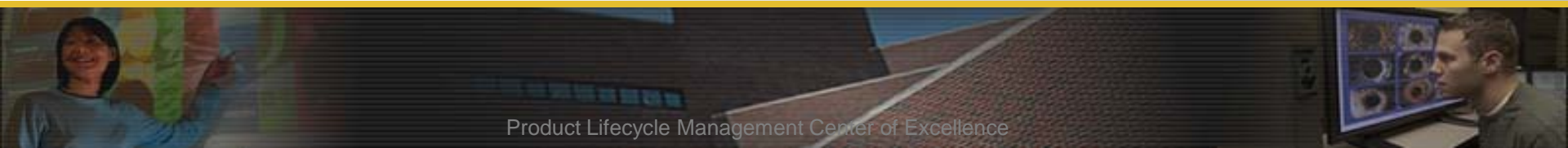
- Product Related Data Goes Digital
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)
- Digital Manufacturing: What Does it Means?
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)
- Define Basic Parts of Digital Manufacturing
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)
- Digital Manufacturing Software Enablers
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)
- Digital Manufacturing: The Case Study
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)
- Digital Manufacturing Examples
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)






# Module One: Digital Manufacturing: The Basic Terms

- Reverse Engineering and 3D Scanning
- Rapid Prototyping Process
- Rapid Prototyping – The Machine Classification
- Direct Digital Manufacturing



# Digital Manufacturing: Part Manufacturing: Reverse Engineering, 3D scanning, Rapid prototyping, Direct digital manufacturing

[HOME](#) | [DM HOME](#) | [MODULE 1](#) | [MODULE 2](#) | [MODULE 3](#) | [MODULE 4](#) | [MODULE 5](#) | [MODULE 6](#)



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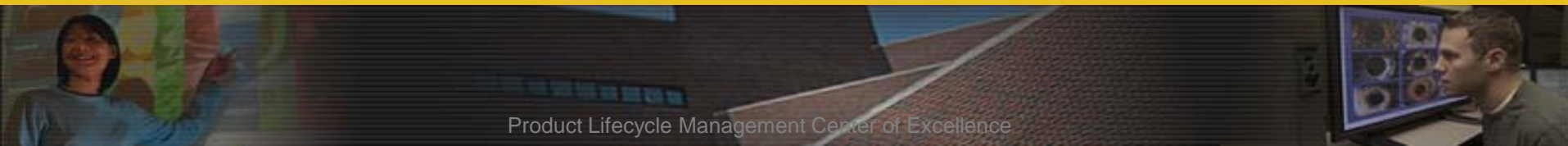
COURSE NAME :  
Introduction to Digital Manufacturing

## Module 2

Curriculum modules will be developed for Development of Integrated Digital Manufacturing Curriculum:

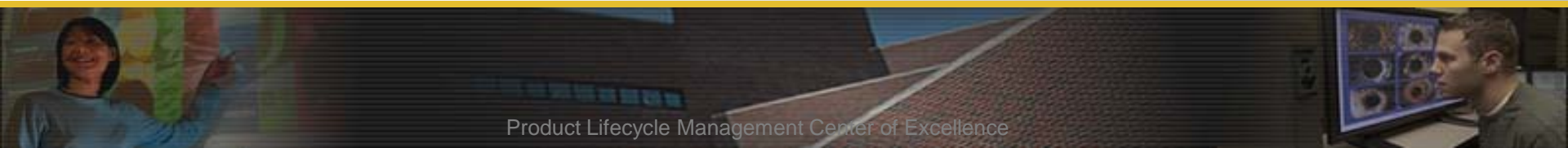
### Part Manufacturing: 3D scanning, Rapid Prototyping and Manufacturing

- Reverse Engineering and 3D Scanning
  - [Adobe Presenter Presentation](#)
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)
  - [Podcast](#) -Right click and Save Target (Link) As...
- Rapid Prototyping Process
  - [Adobe Presenter Presentation](#)
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)
  - [Podcast](#) -Right click and Save Target (Link) As..
- Rapid prototyping - Machine Classification
  - [Adobe Presenter Presentation](#)
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)
  - [Podcast](#) -Right click and Save Target (Link) As..
- Direct Digital Manufacturing
  - [Adobe Presenter Presentation](#)
  - [Lecture notes](#)
  - [Presentation](#)
  - [Podcast](#) -Right click and Save Target (Link) As..



# Module Six: Digital Manufacturing and Ergonomics: Product and Process Optimization

- VI -1 :Product Design and Ergonomics
- VI - 2: Human Factor and Workspace Design
- VI - 3: Digital Human Model
- VI -4: Basic Ergonomic Analysis
- VI -5: Human Task Analysis
- VI - 6: Human Task Simulation
- VI - 7: Digital Manufacturing and Ergonomics: Examples







Product Lifecycle Management  
Center of Excellence

COURSE NAME :

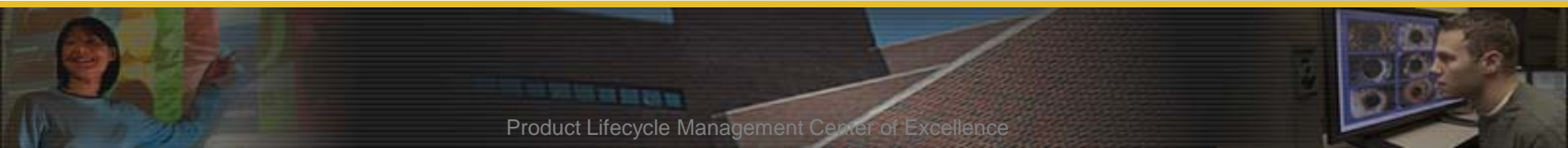
Introduction to Digital Manufacturing

## Module 6

Curriculum modules will be developed for Development of Integrated Digital Manufacturing Curriculum:

### Digital Manufacturing and Ergonomics: Product and Process Optimization

- VI -1 :Product Design and Ergonomics
  - Lecture notes
  - Presentation
- VI - 2: Human Factor and Workspace Design
  - Adobe Presenter Presentation
  - Lecture notes
  - Presentation
- VI - 3: Digital Human Model
  - Adobe Presenter Presentation
  - Lecture notes
  - Presentation
- VI -4: Basic Ergonomic Analysis
  - Lecture notes
  - Presentation
- VI -5: Human Task Analysis
  - Lecture notes
  - Presentation
- VI - 6: Human Task Simulation
  - Lecture notes
  - Presentation
- VI - 7: Digital Manufacturing and Ergonomics: Examples
  - Lecture notes
  - Presentation



## A Process for Protecting Employees (OSHA)

- Industrial ergonomics is moving away from a reactive approach, in which jobs that cause injuries are modified
- Proactive approach emphasizes assessing each job for feasibility and safety as the workplace and processes are designed



Slide 5 / 14 | Playing

00:06 / 00:25



Intro\_to\_Digital\_manufacturing\_unit\_VI\_2



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**Vukica Jovanovic**  
Graduate research  
Assistant

[Bio](#) | [Contact](#)

Outline

Thumb

Notes

Search

Slide Title Duration

Digital Manufacturing ... 00:26

Human Factor and Wo... 00:10

Why Is It Important? 01:39

Principles of Human F... 00:49

▶ A Process for Protecti... 00:25

Digital Human Model and User Interface

Principles of Human F... 00:35

Human Factors Princi... 00:53

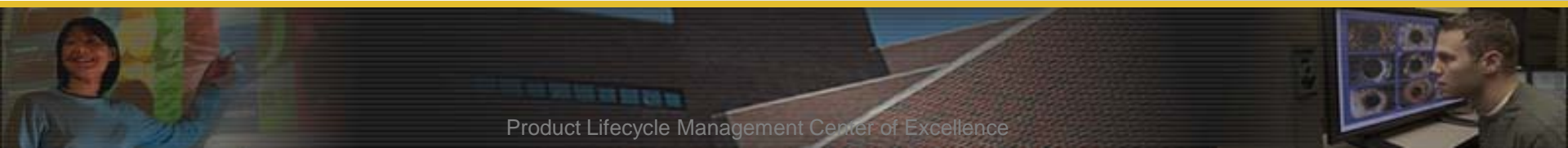
Cognitive Issues 00:26

A Process for Protecti... 01:24

Example: Standing Pl... 01:22

8 Minutes 16 Seconds Remaining

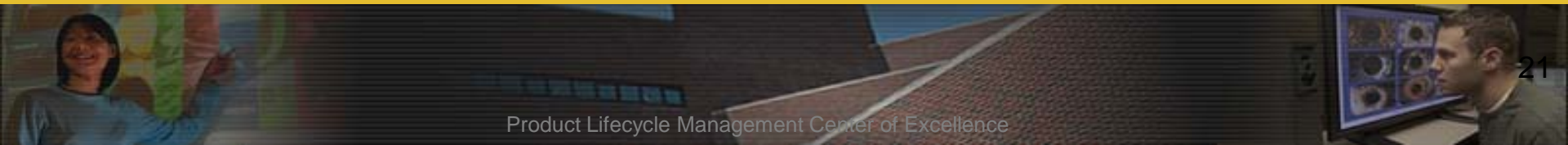
# A Sample of DM Teaching Unit





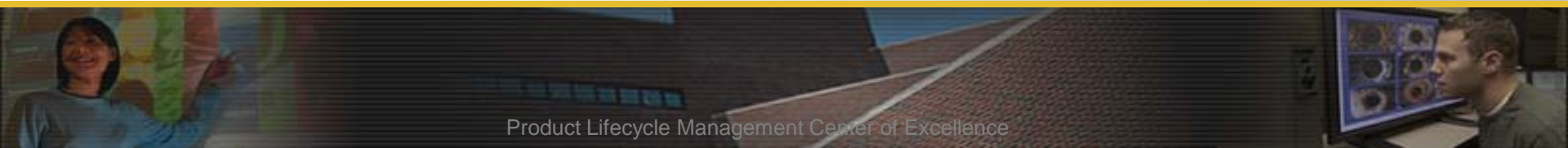
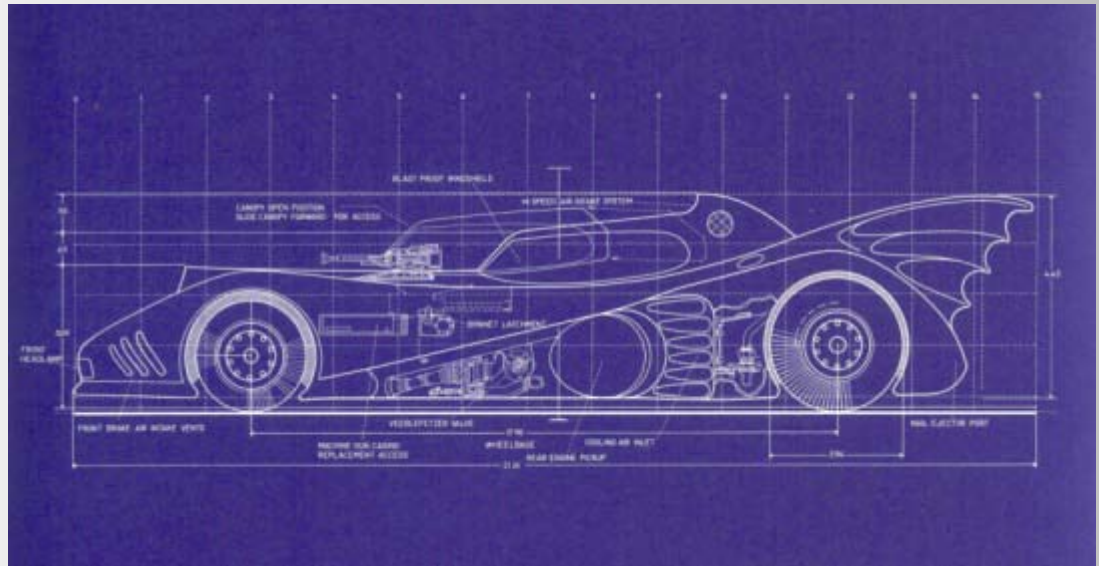
# **Digital Manufacturing: The Basic Terms**

## **Unit 1: Product Related Data Goes Digital**



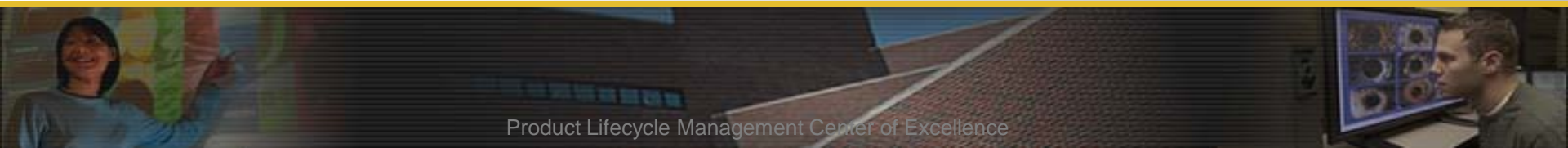
# Digital vs. Paper-Based Data

- People are getting more connected
- Through Internet or local area networks
- Digital data instead of paper-based data



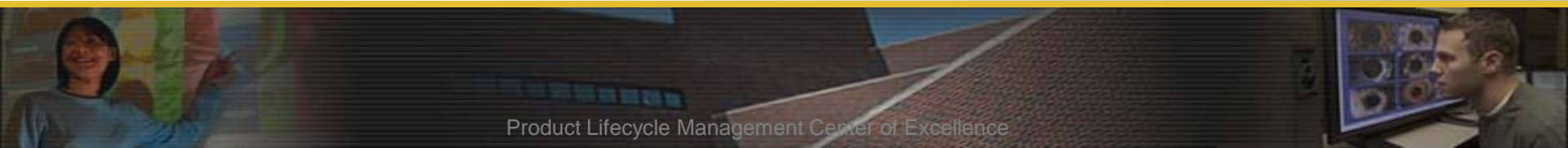
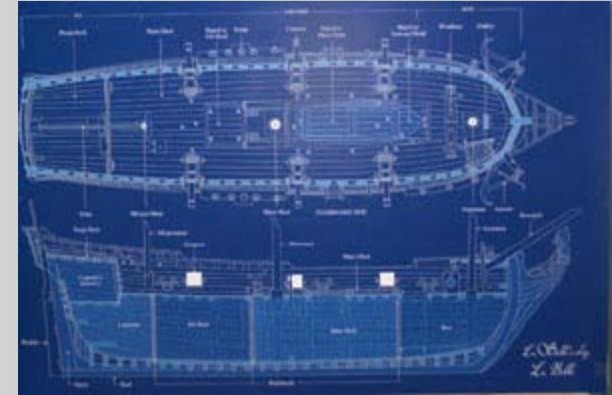
# Product Related Data

- Initial brainstorming – ideation phase
- Artistic design sketches
- Blueprints
- Assembly drawings
- Manufacturing plans
- Assembly manuals
- Service and maintenance documents
- Cost estimations...



# Blueprints

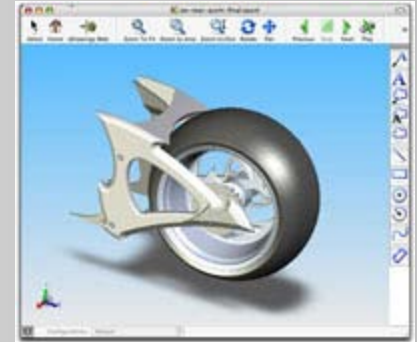
- Type of
  - paper-based reproduction usually
  - of a technical drawing
- documenting
  - an architecture or
  - an engineering design
- The term "blueprint"
  - the visual aspects of prints
  - contact printing process of cyanotype



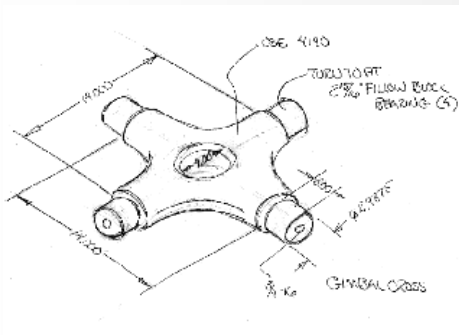


# Computer-Aided Design Drawings

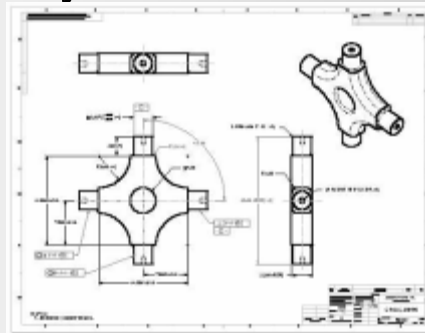
- More recently, designs created using Computer-Aided Design techniques may be transferred as a
- digital file directly to
  - computer printer
  - plotter
- In some applications paper is avoided
  - work and analysis is done
  - directly from digital displays



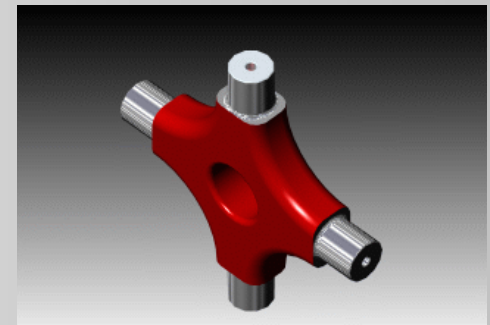
eDrawings Viewer



### Hand sketch



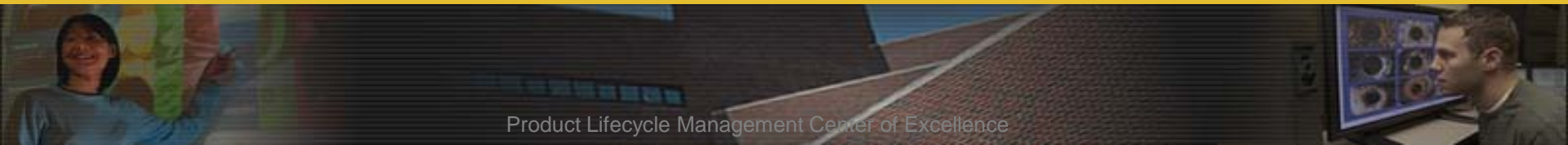
## CAD drawing



CAD 3D model

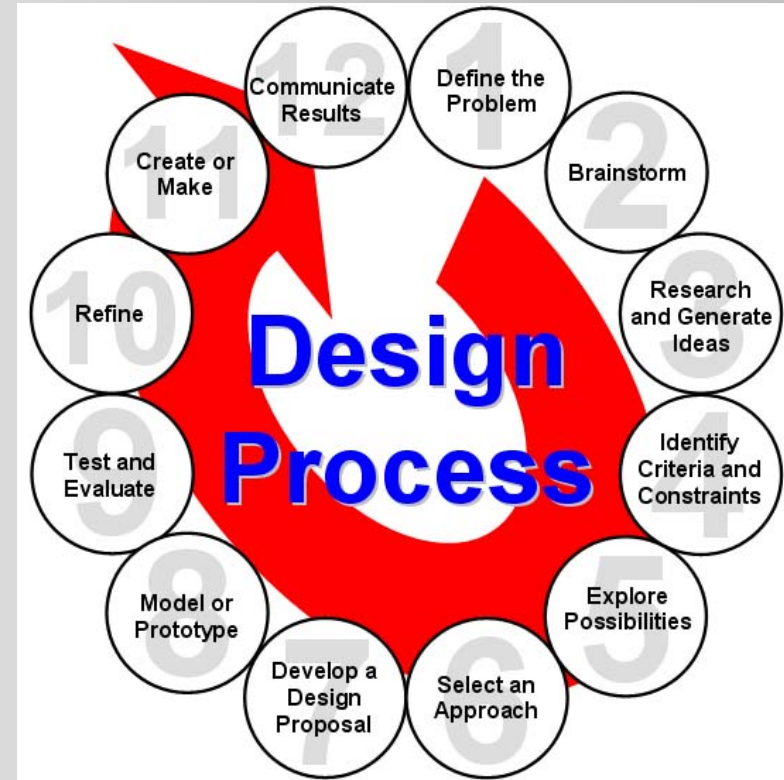
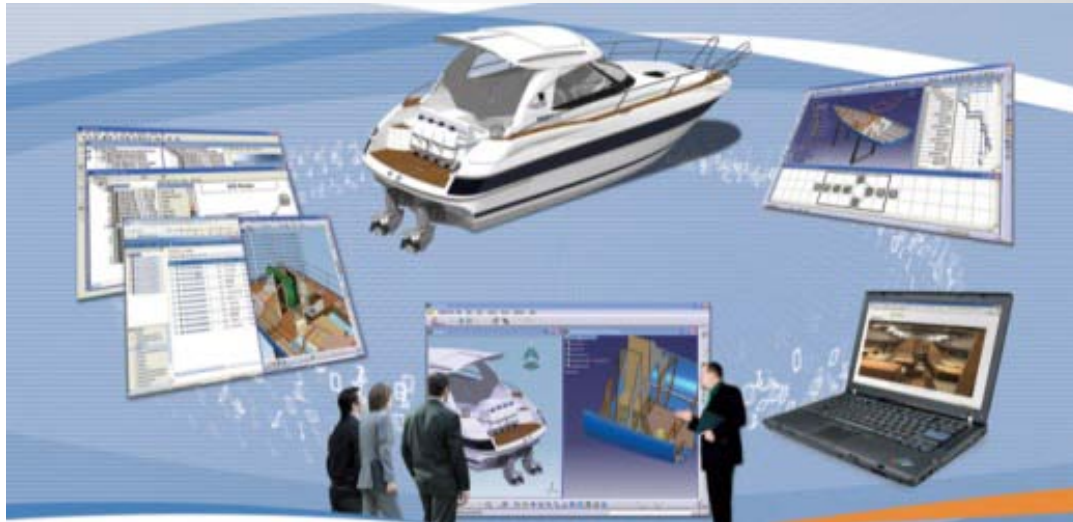
# Digital Product Related Data

- Part and Assembly Modeling
- Surface Creation & Editing Tools
- 2D/3D Drafting & Detailing
- Photo-realistic Rendering (Materials, Environment)
- Display and Visualization
- Camera-based Animation
- Import/Export
- Object and Group Properties
  - Material
  - Center of Gravity
  - Volume
  - Weight
  - Density
  - Moments of Inertia

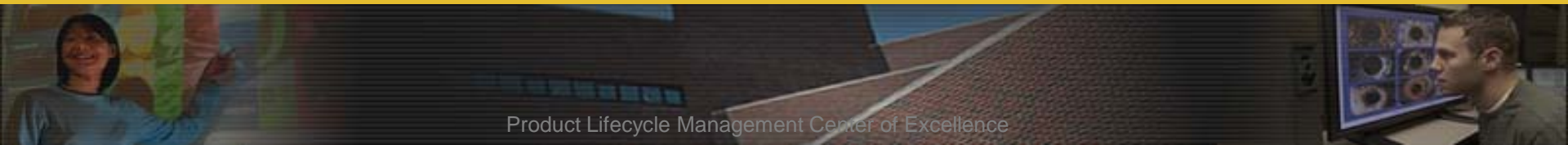


# Cost vs. the Whole Product Lifecycle

- It is not just the COST that matters
- Changes in the whole product lifecycle should be considered
  - not just the adjustments related to
    - savings
    - increasing productivity
    - cut of the production expenses

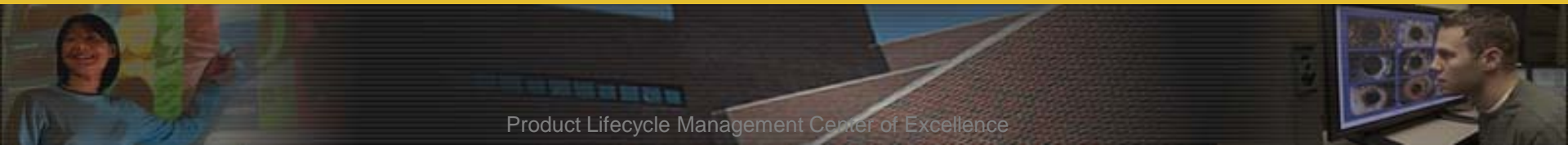
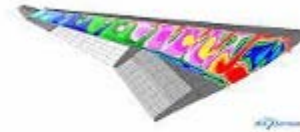
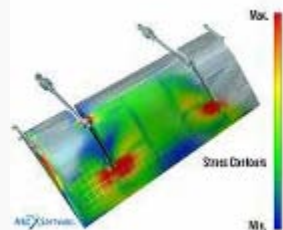


ITEA Standards for Technological Literacy



# Implementing Changes

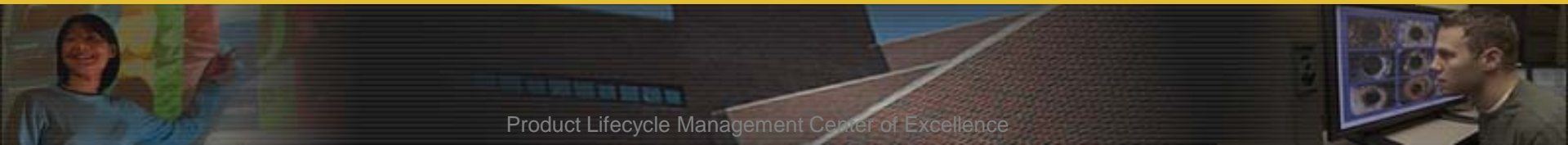
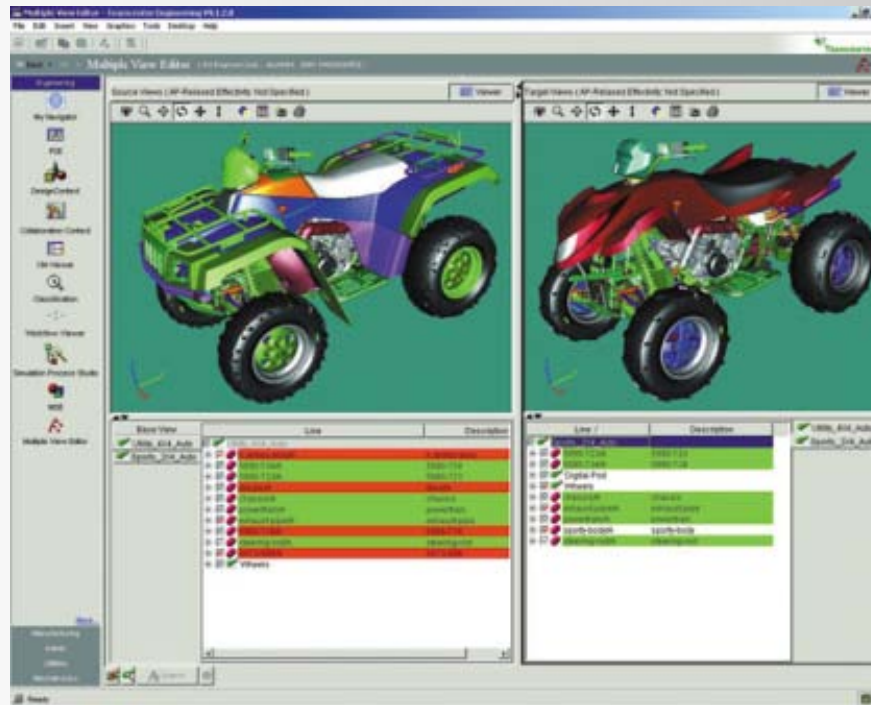
- Product structure can be complex
- Hard to implement changes which
  - affect production
  - need lot of time
  - recourses
  - finances





# Product Changes Constantly

- Designing a product
  - for manufacturability & assembly
- involves collaboration among various engineers
- needs to be documented

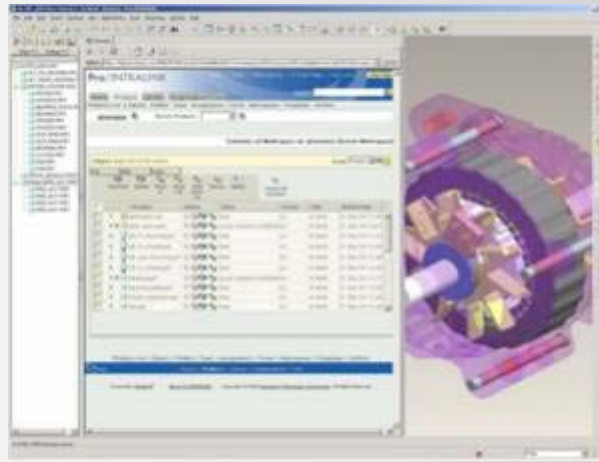


# Sharing the Data

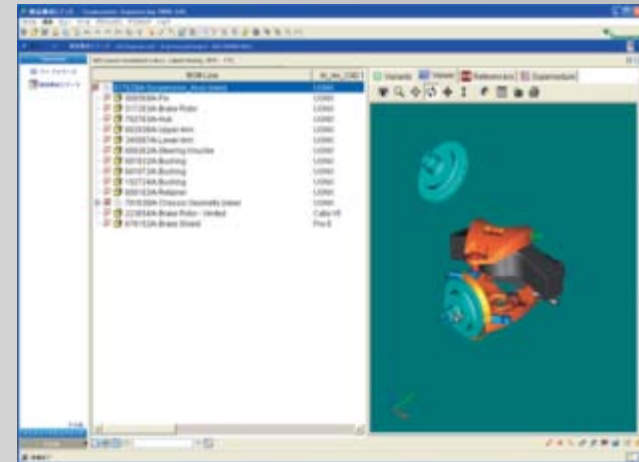
- Information needs to be accurate
- Faster than it was before “digital era”



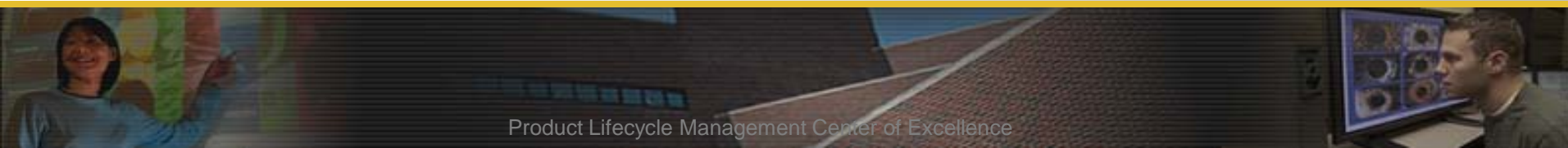
[Enovia](#)



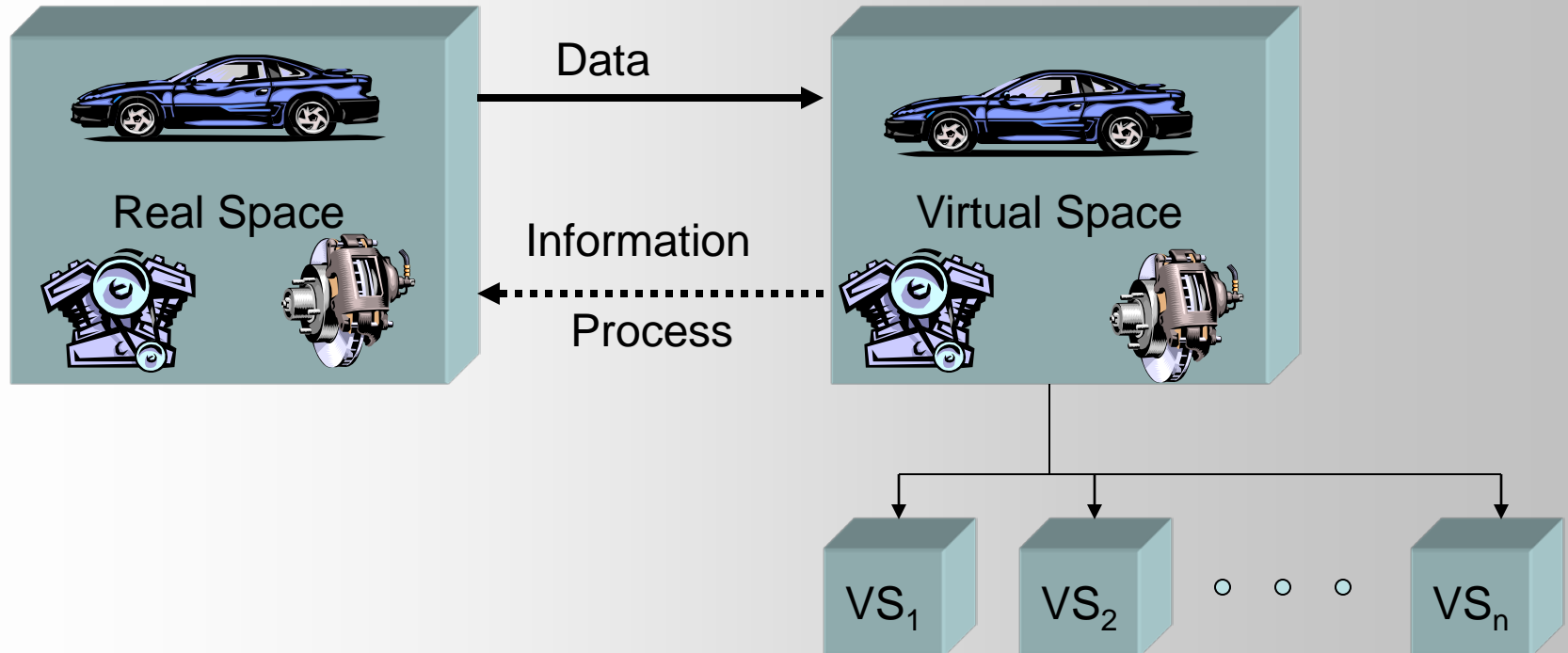
[PTC Pro/E Intralink](#)



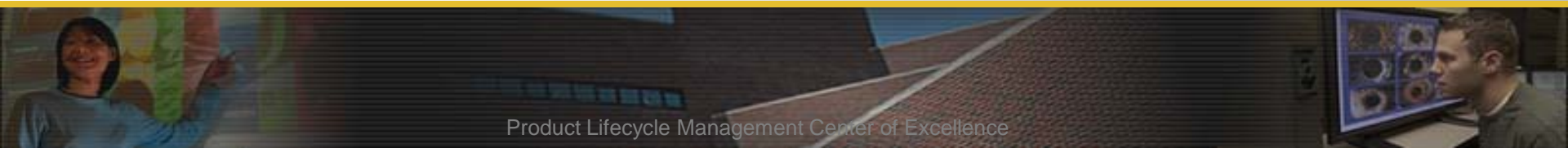
[Teamcenter](#)



# Information Mirroring Model

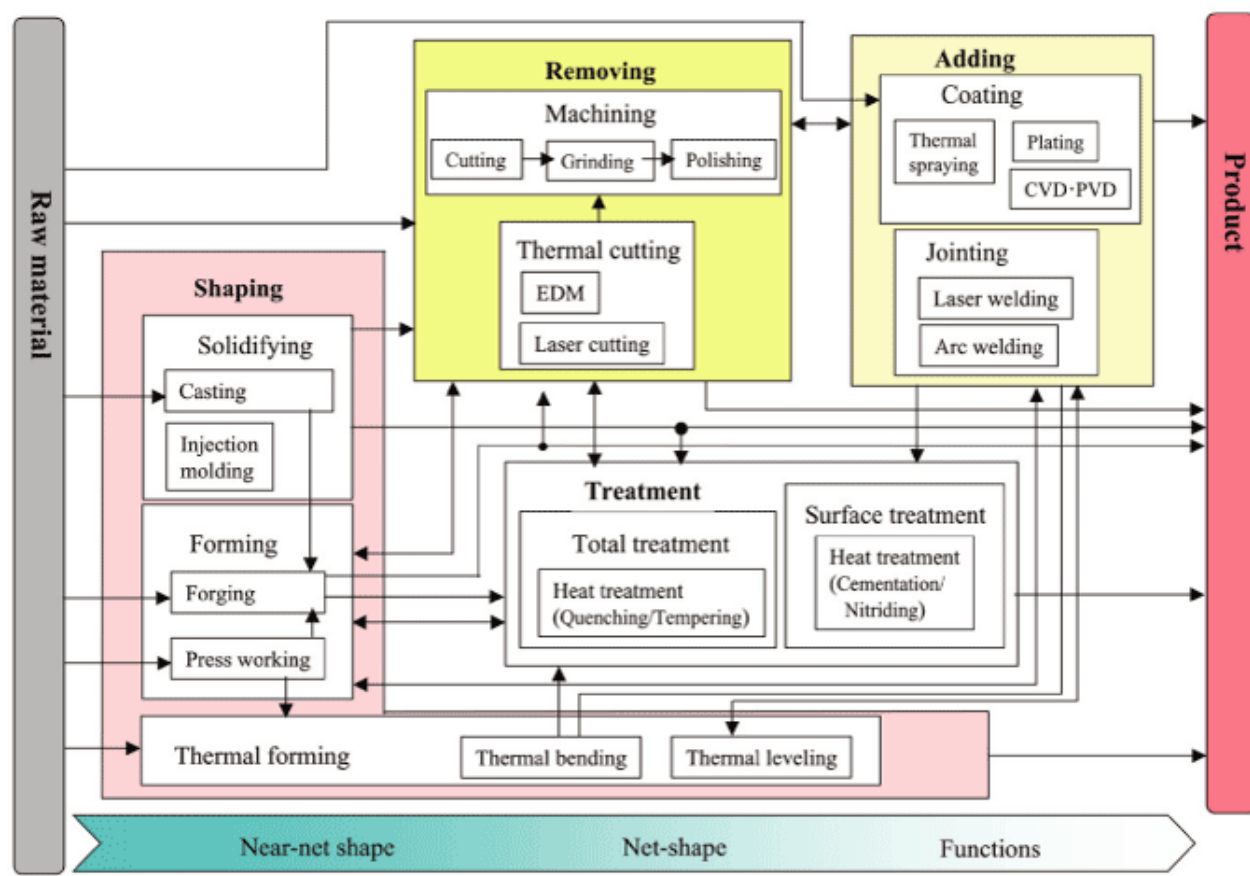


Source: Grieves, M. (2006). Product Lifecycle Management: Driving the Next Generation of Lean Thinking. New York, McGraw-Hill.

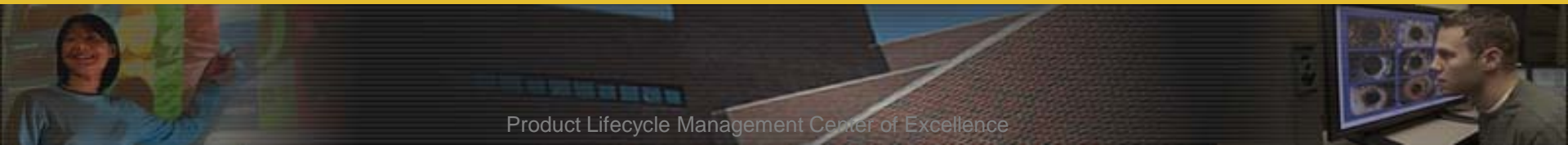


# Manufacturing Processes

- from raw material to final product (mechanical part)



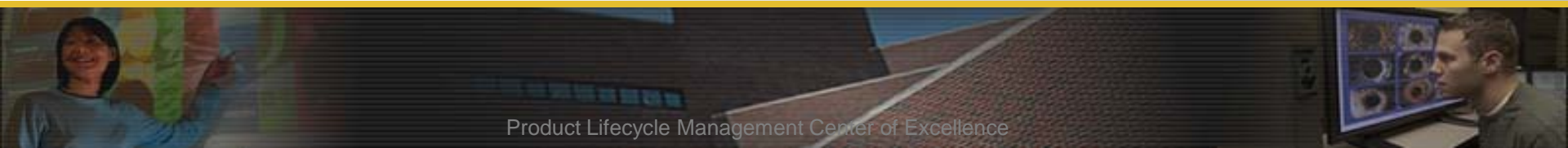
Supported by CAD/CAM/CAE






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- SimEnterprise: Productivity for the Engineering Enterprise, Retrieved in November 2007 from: <<http://www.mscsoftware.com/products/products.cfm?Q=132&Z=149>>.
- Digital manufacturing for automotive Suppliers, Retrieved in November 2007 from: <[http://www.ugs.com/en\\_us/Images/wp\\_tec\\_auto\\_supplier\\_dig\\_tcm53-4928.pdf](http://www.ugs.com/en_us/Images/wp_tec_auto_supplier_dig_tcm53-4928.pdf)>.
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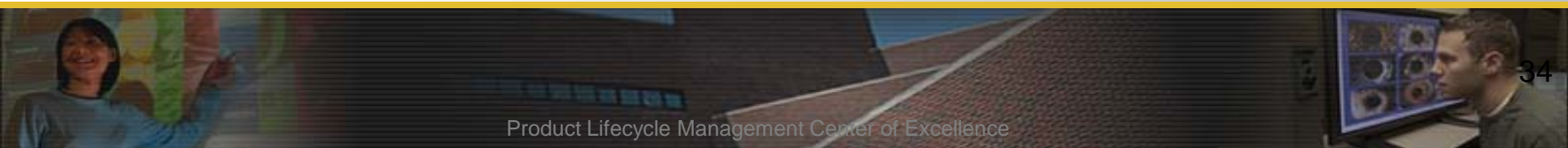


# Acknowledgments

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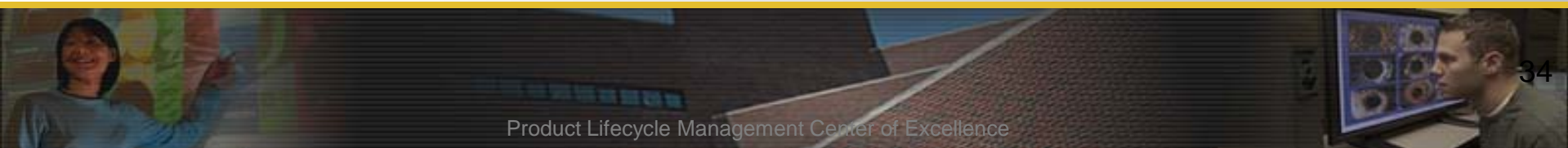
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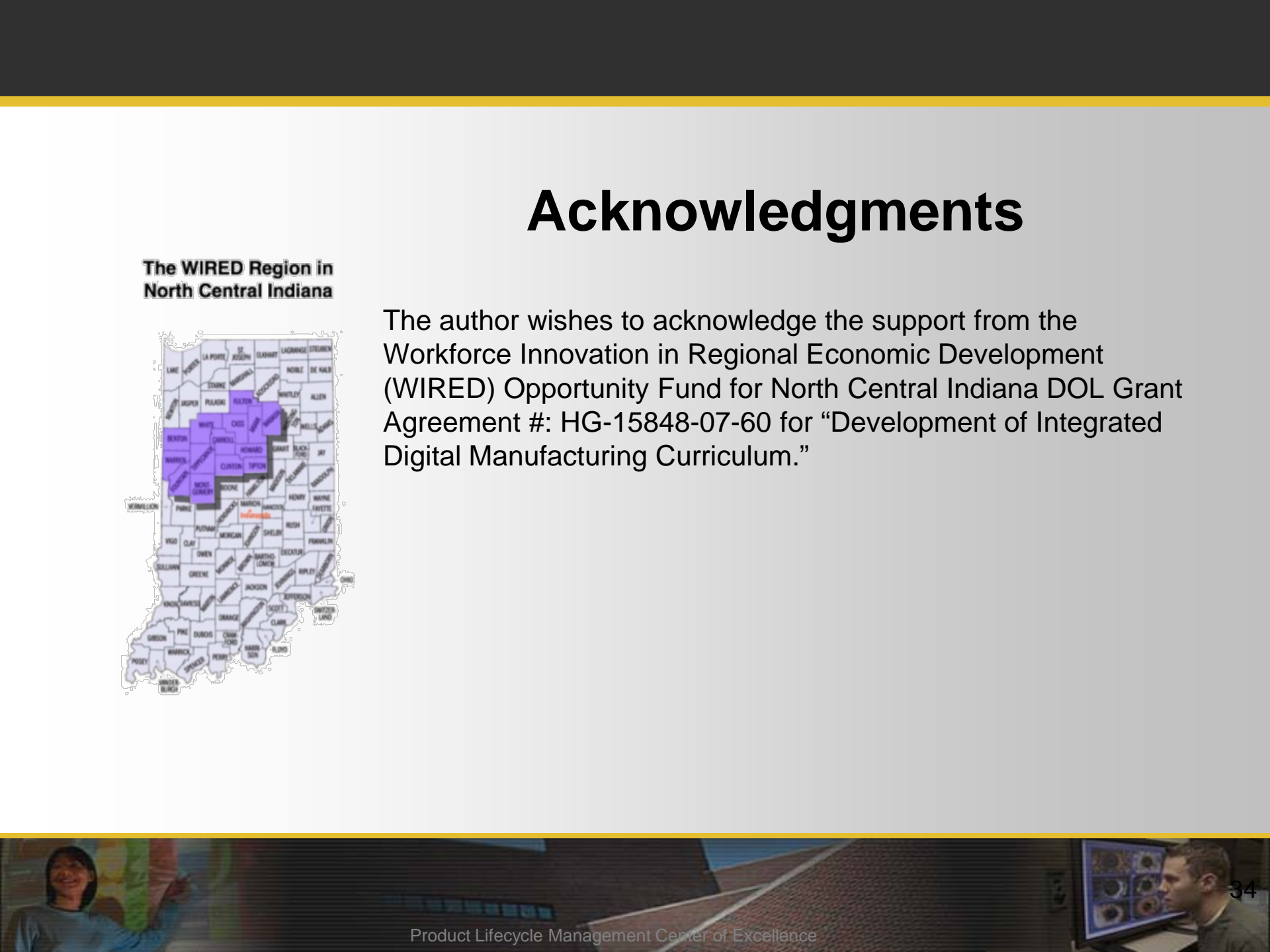


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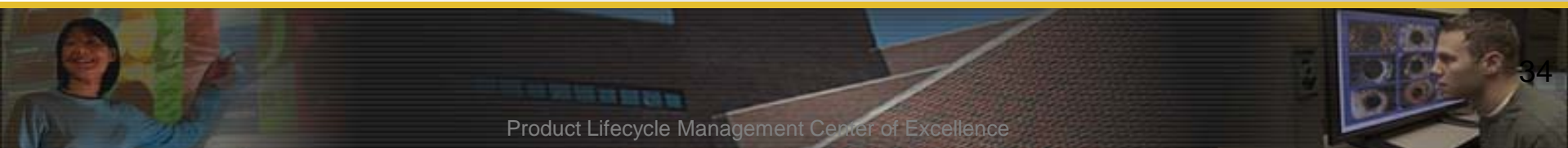


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