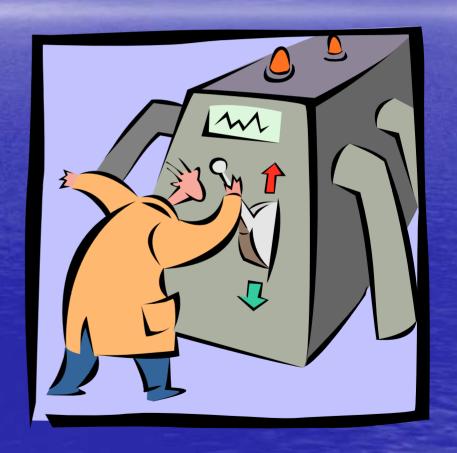
A comparative study of E-Factory and Pro-planner software applied to Lean Manufacturing and Product Lifecycle Management

Patricio Torres ptorres@purdue.edu

## E-Factory vs. Pro-Planner

- · E-Factory
  - -Factory CAD
  - -Factory Plan
  - -Factory Flow
  - -Factory OPT
- Pro-Planner
  - -Work-Place Planner
  - -Flow Path Calculator



## E-Factory vs. Pro-Planner

- Goals of Manufacturing Facilities and Material Handling
- Data Sources for Facilities Design
- Activity & Path Networks Charts
- Time & Distance Calculations
- Flow & Aisle Analysis
- Activity Relationship Analysis
- Workstation Design



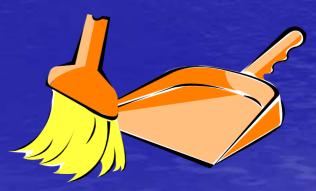
### E-Factory vs. Pro-Planner

- •Exemplify the design and operation of an automobile assembly plant.
- Efficiency and productivity in factories can be enhanced by decreasing waste.
- Waste can be defined as any activity or operation that adds no value to the product. Any action performed in the production process that would not be appreciated by the customer.
- The best way of avoiding "muda" is to achieve lean manufacturing. Lean procedures are oriented to efficient production of value.

## Lean Manufacturing

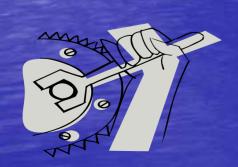
- Lean manufacturing is a concept whereby all production people work together to eliminate waste.
- Muda (waste) is defined as any expense that doesn't help to produce value. We want to do only work that will add value.
- There are **eight kinds of muda:** overproduction, waiting, transportation, processing, inventory, motion, rework, and poor people utilization.
- Kanban is another technique that affects the manufacturing facility design. It is referred to as a "pull" system, differs from the traditional inventory "push" system such as JIT and MRP.

Meyers, F.E. & Stephens, M.P. (2005). *Manufacturing facilities design and material handling (3rd. ed.)* Prentice Hall. ISBN: 0-13-112535-4; p 4



## Product Life Cycle Management

Product Life Cycle Management (PLCM) is the discipline that deals with all the changes that affect the conditions under which products are sold. Different plans, approaches and tactics are considered as a product goes through its life cycle.

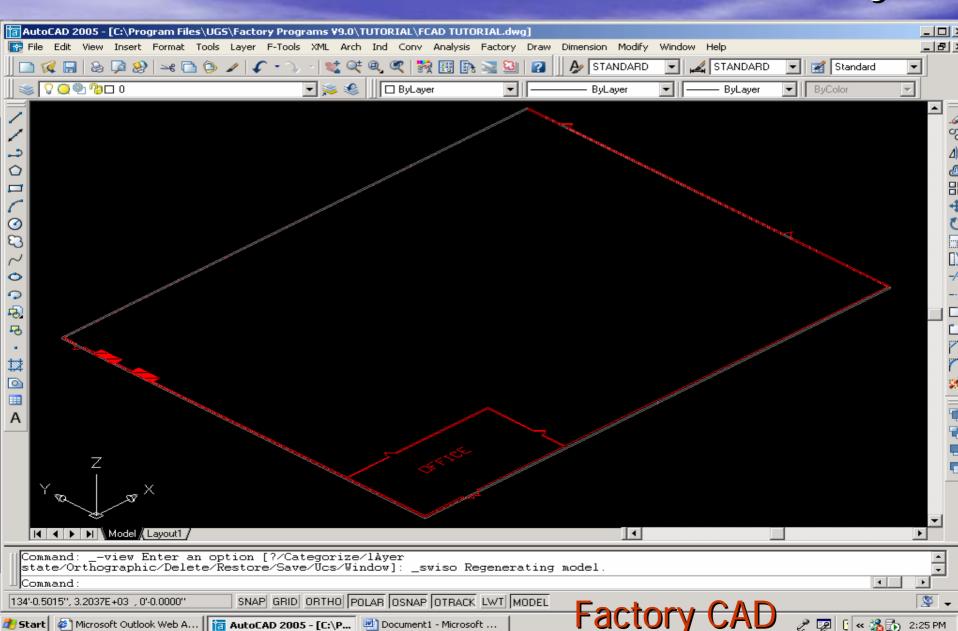


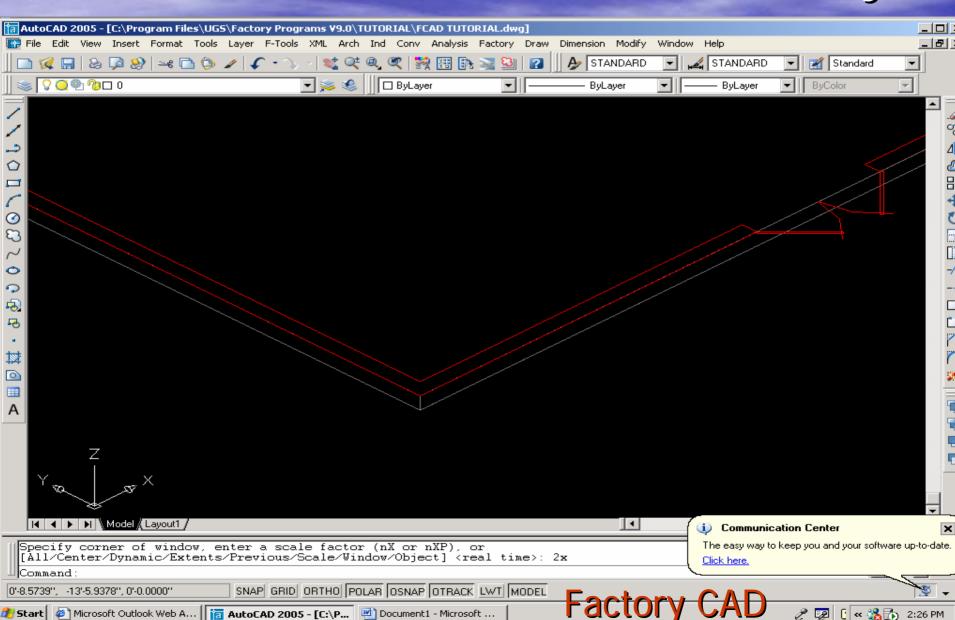


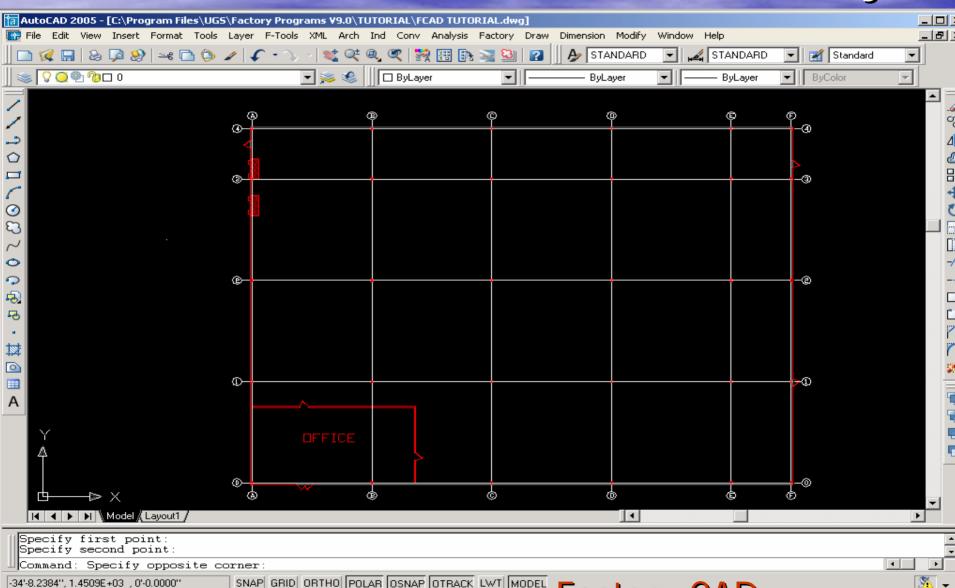
## Relationship PLM-Facilities Design

- The application of Product Life Management allows operations management to achieve significant cost savings on its facility projects.
- "Manufacturing facilities design is the organization of the company's physical facilities to promote the efficient use of the company's resources such as people, equipment, material, and energy."

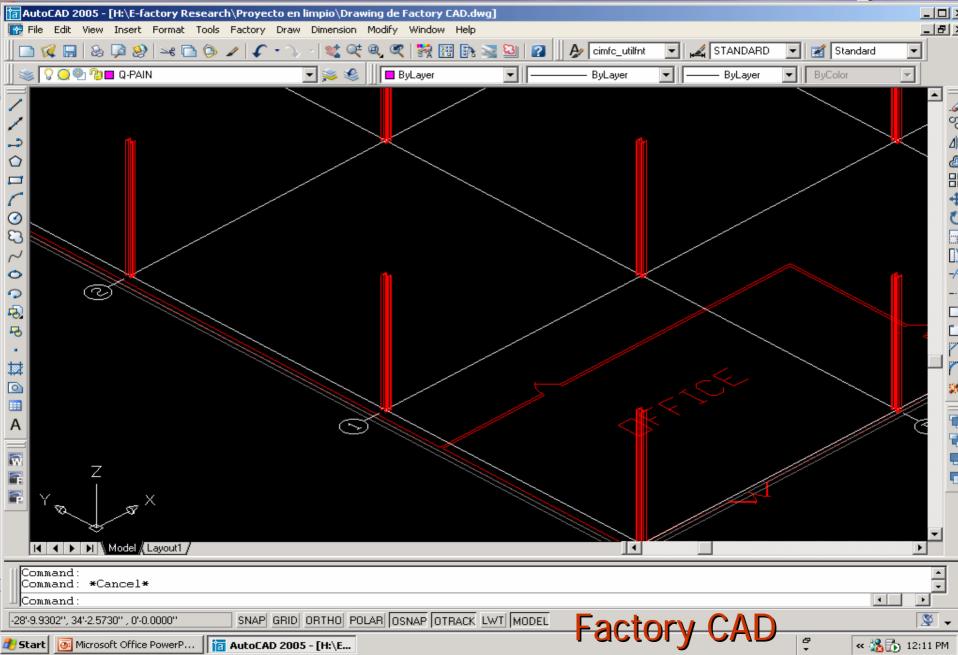
Meyers, F.E. & Stephens, M.P. (2005). *Manufacturing facilities design* and material handling (3rd. ed.) Prentice Hall. ISBN: 0-13-112535-4; p 1



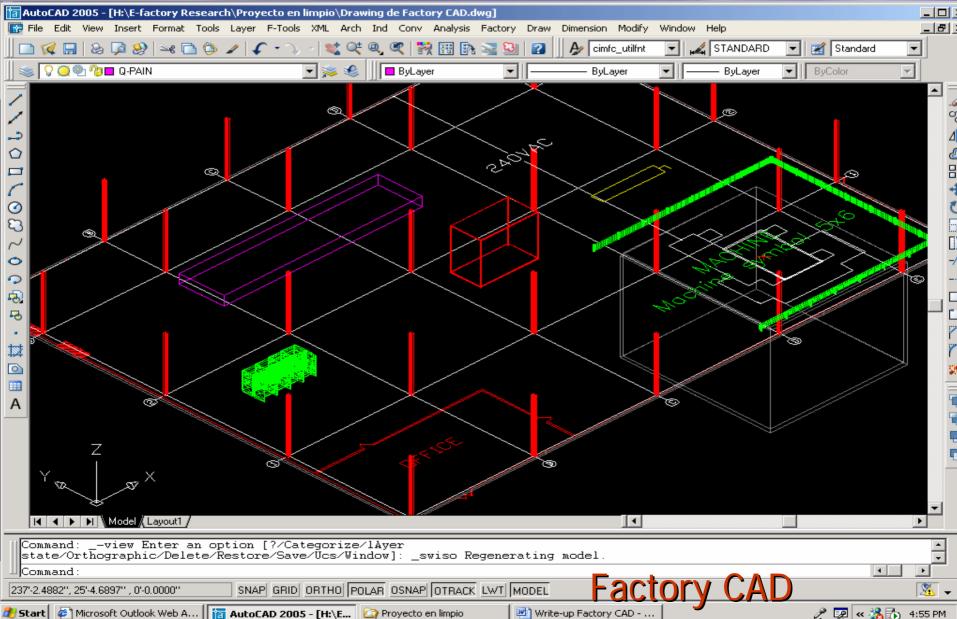




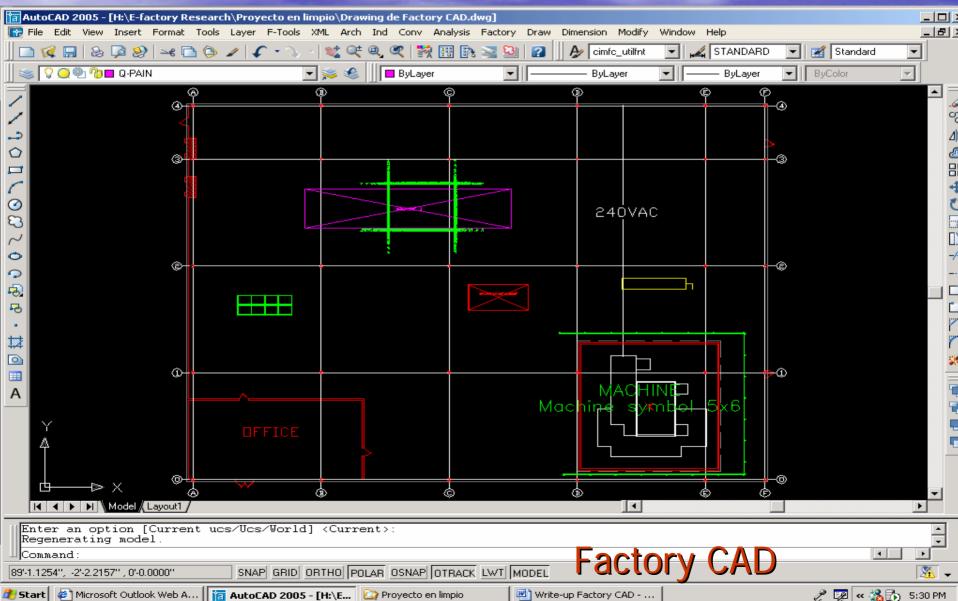
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## Increase of the Building Cube



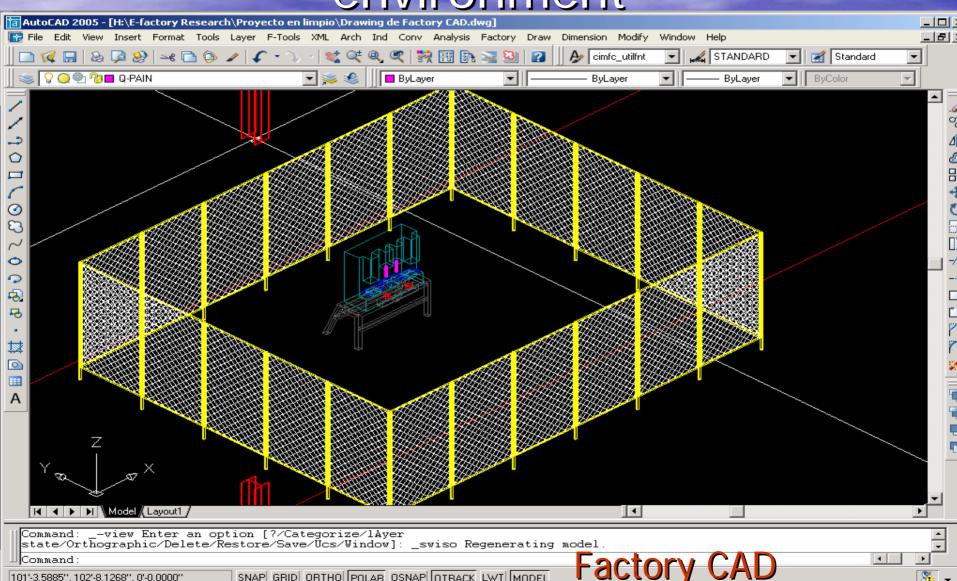
### Providing a safe working environment



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## Providing a safe working environment



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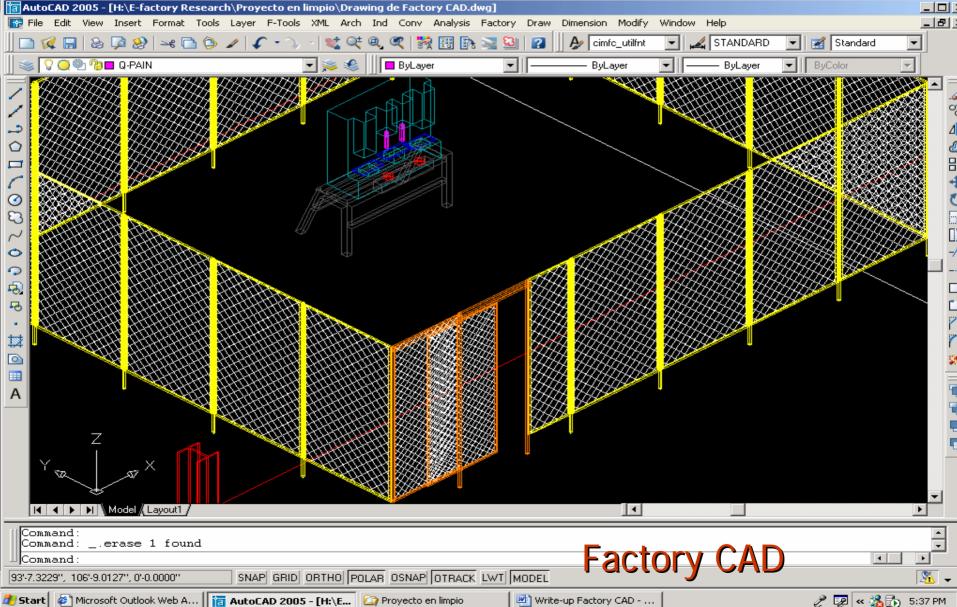
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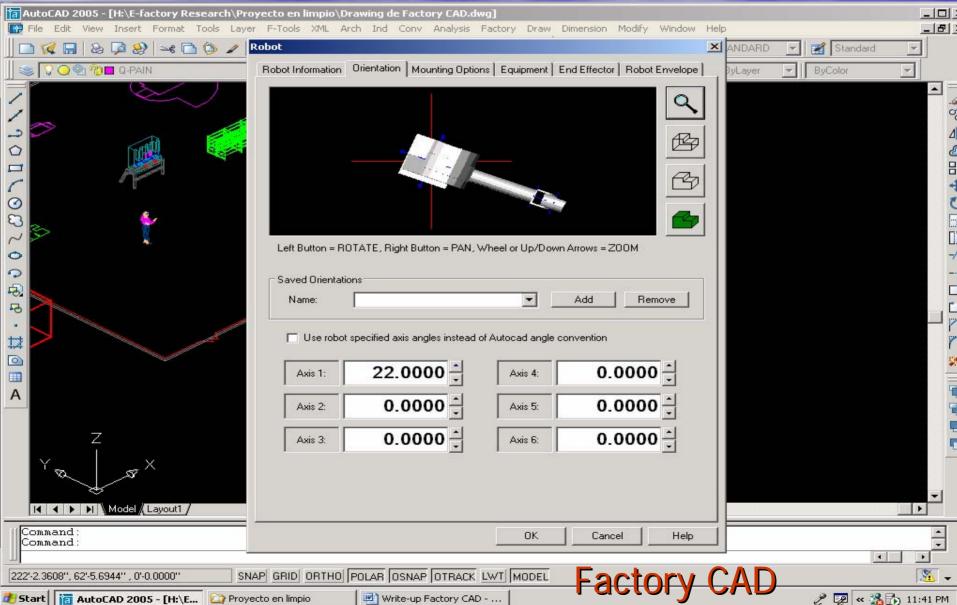
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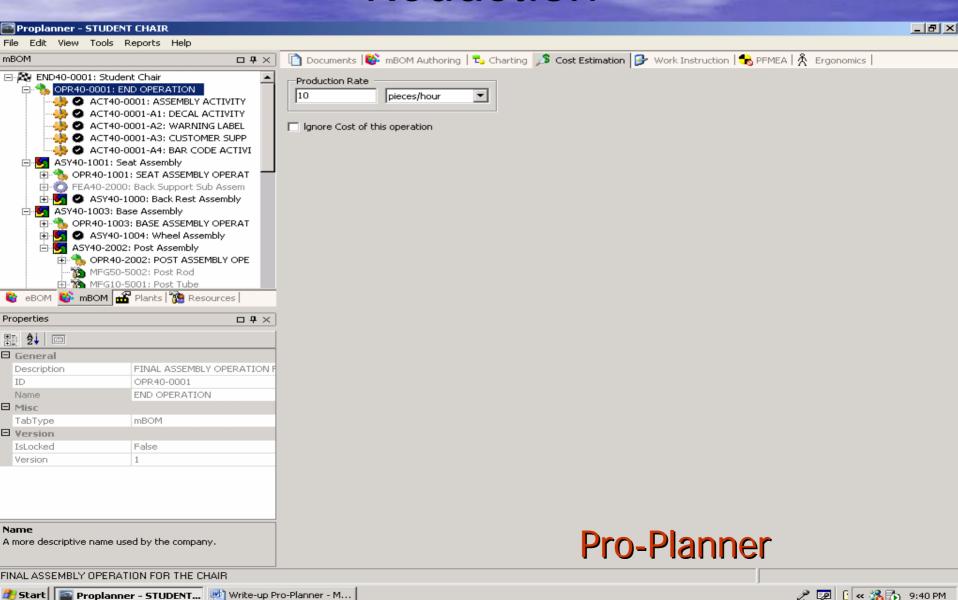
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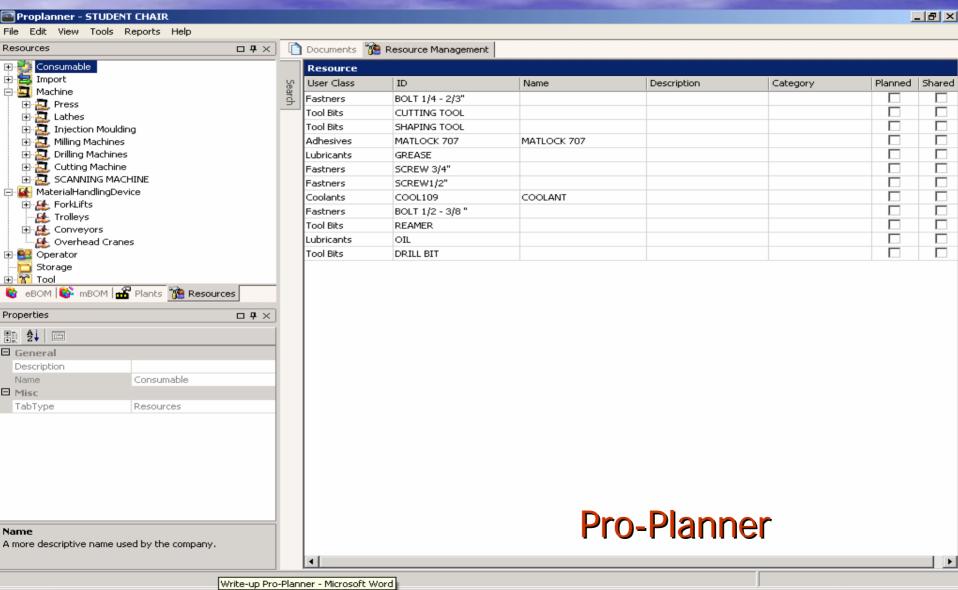
### Providing a safe working environment



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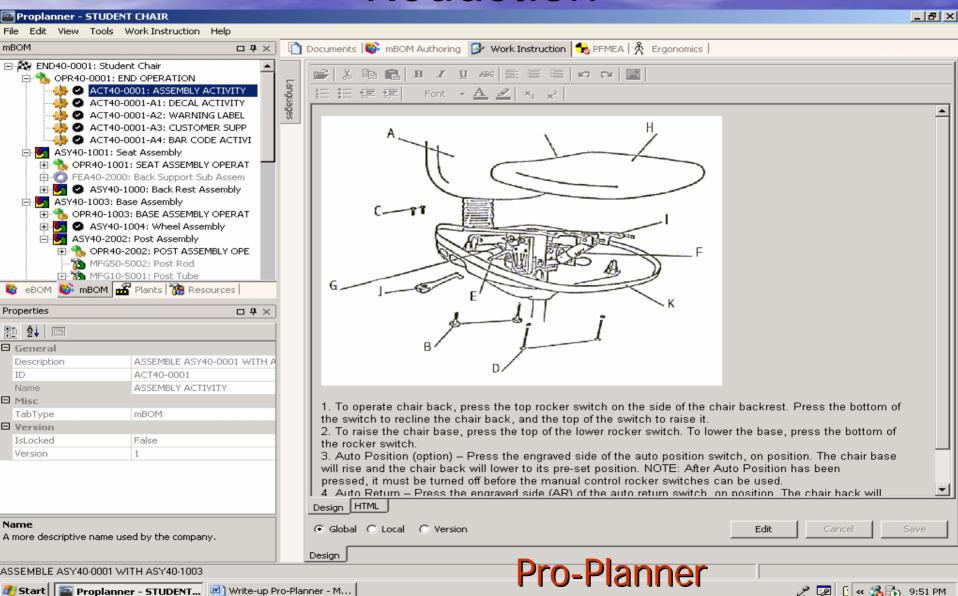


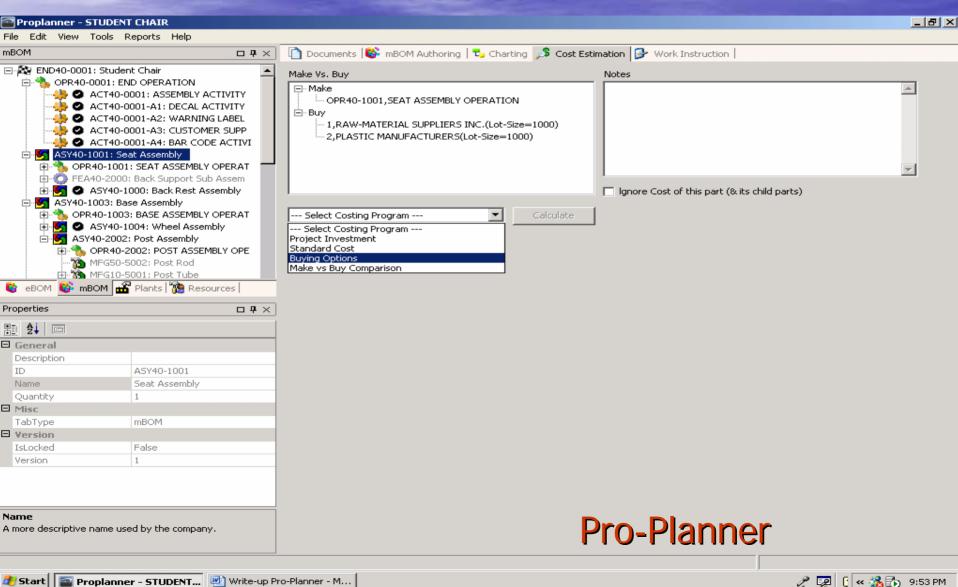


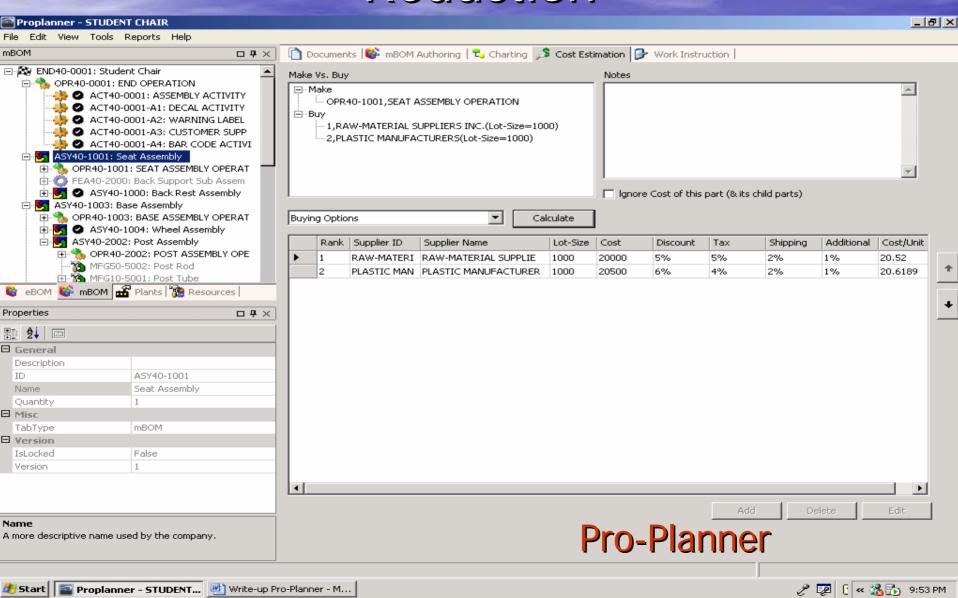


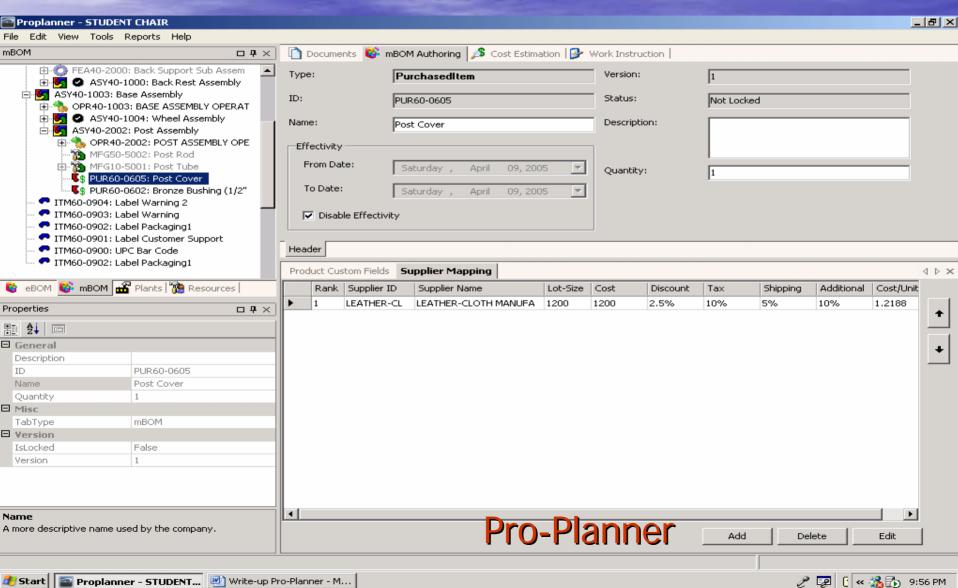
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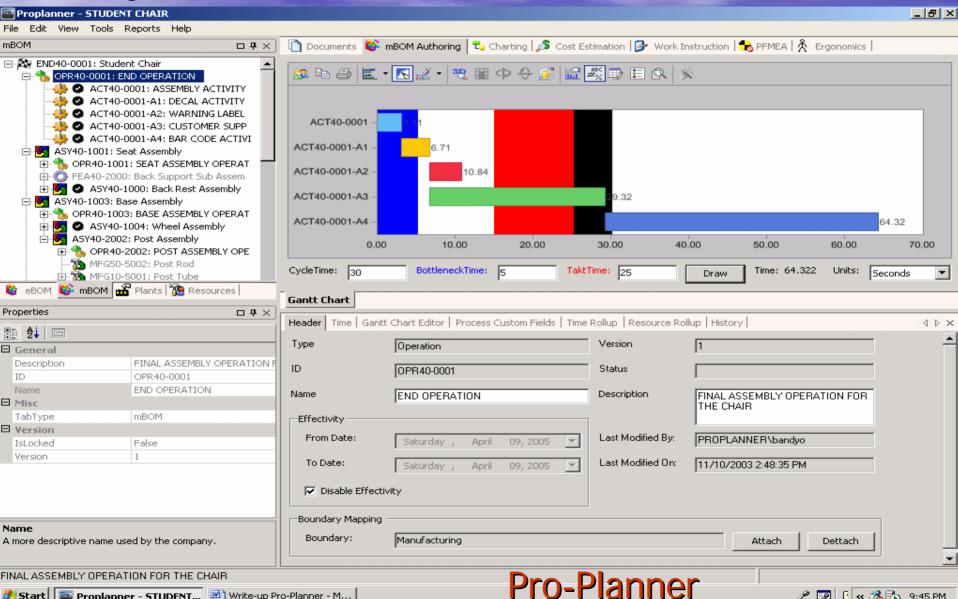








#### Data Sources for Facilities Planning Cycle time, Bottleneck time & Takt Time



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### Indented Bill of Materials



Type

#### eBOM Tree

Part ID : END40-0001

Part ID

Part Name : Student Chair Part Type : EndItem

Name

Part Description

Part Version

Level

Op. ID
On Name

Ver.

Op. Version

Status

Optional

Otv.

Op. ID

Name

Level	Partib	Name	Description	Type	vei.	Status	Optional	Gty.	Op. iD	Name	vei.
0	END40-0001	Student Chair		EndItem	1	Not Locked		1			73:
. 1	ASY40-1001	Seat Assembly		Assembly	1	Not Locked		1			
2	ASY40-2001	Back Support Bar Assembly		Assembly	1	Not Locked	*	1			
3	MFG10-3003	Back Support Bar		ManufacturedItem	1	Not Locked		1			
3	PUR60-0603	Back Support Bar Cover		PurchasedItem	1	Not Locked		1			
3	PUR60-0614	Oval Tube Cover		PurchasedItem	1	Not Locked		1			
2	ASY40-1002	Bottom Assembly		Assembly	1	Not Locked		1			
3	MFG30-3001	Seat Foam		ManufacturedItem	1	Not Locked		1			
3	MFG30-4003	Seat Mesh		ManufacturedItem	1	Not Locked		1			
3	MFG20-2001	Seat Base		ManufacturedItem	1	Not Locked		1			
3	MFG30-5001	Seat Leather- BLUE/BLACK		Manufactureditem	1	Not Locked		1			
3	MFG30-4011	Seat Cloth- BLUE/BLACK		Manufactureditem	1	Not Locked		1			
3	MFG10-3001	Seat Support		ManufacturedItem	1	Not Locked		1			
3	PUR60-0611	Washers 1/2"		PurchasedItem	1	Not Locked		15			
3	PUR60-0610	Screws (1/4" X 7/8")		PurchasedItem	1	Not Locked		25			
3	PUR60-0612	Washers 3/4"		PurchasedItem	1	Not Locked		20			
3	PUR60-0613	Lock Washers 3/4"		PurchasedItem	1	Not Locked		20			
3	PUR60-0601	Plywood Bolts 1/4" X 7/8"		PurchasedItem	1	Not Locked		25			
3	PUR60-0615	Steel Staples		PurchasedItem	1	Not Locked		100			
3	PUR60-0616	Black Staples		PurchasedItem	1	Not Locked		100			



Page Setup





Description



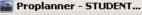


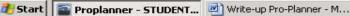


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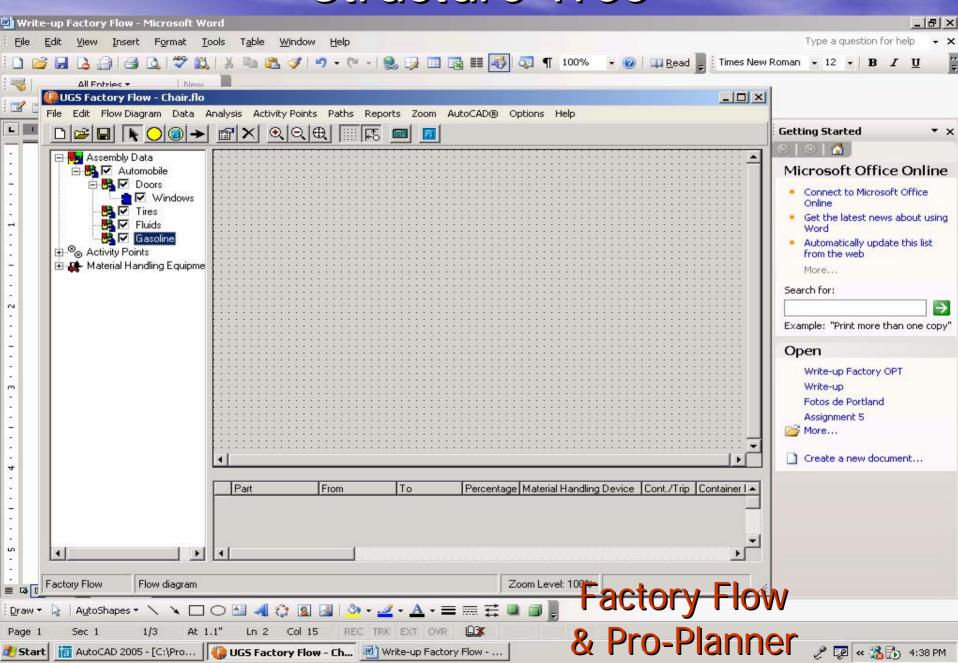
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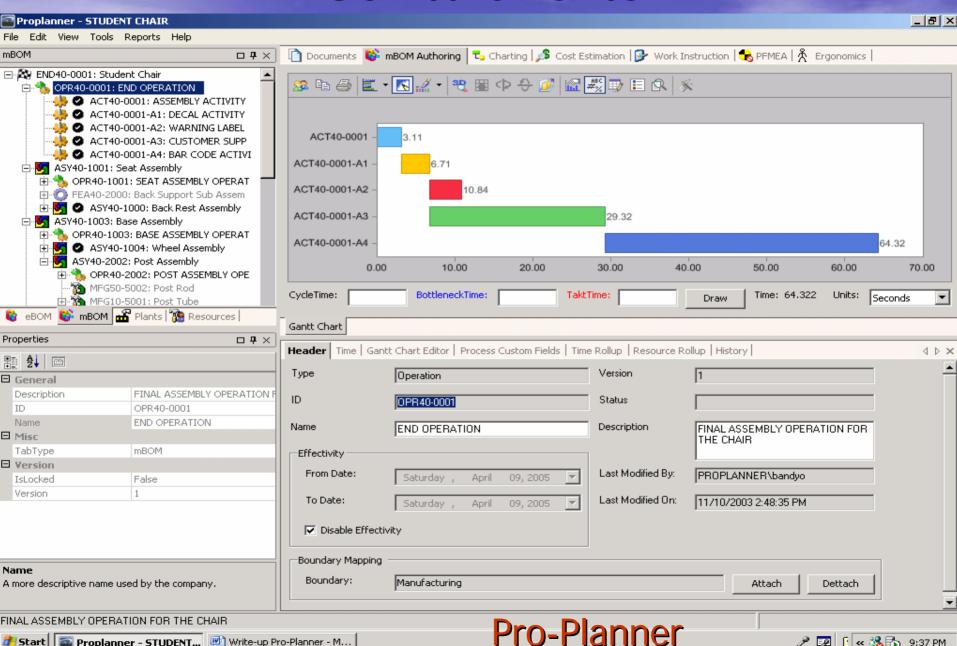




#### Structure Tree



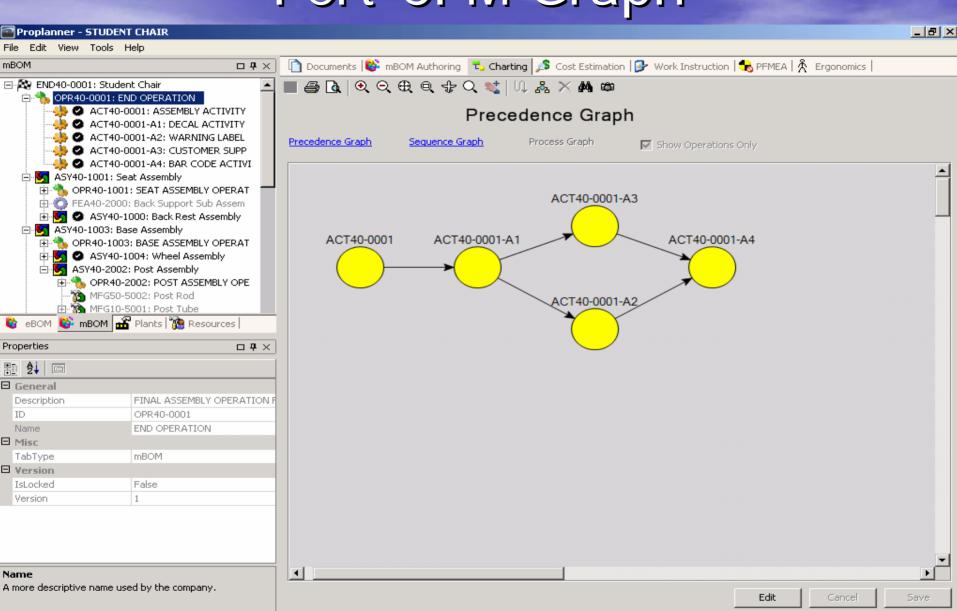
#### **Gantt Charts**



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## Pert-CPM Graph



FINAL ASSEMBLY OPERATION FOR THE CHAIR

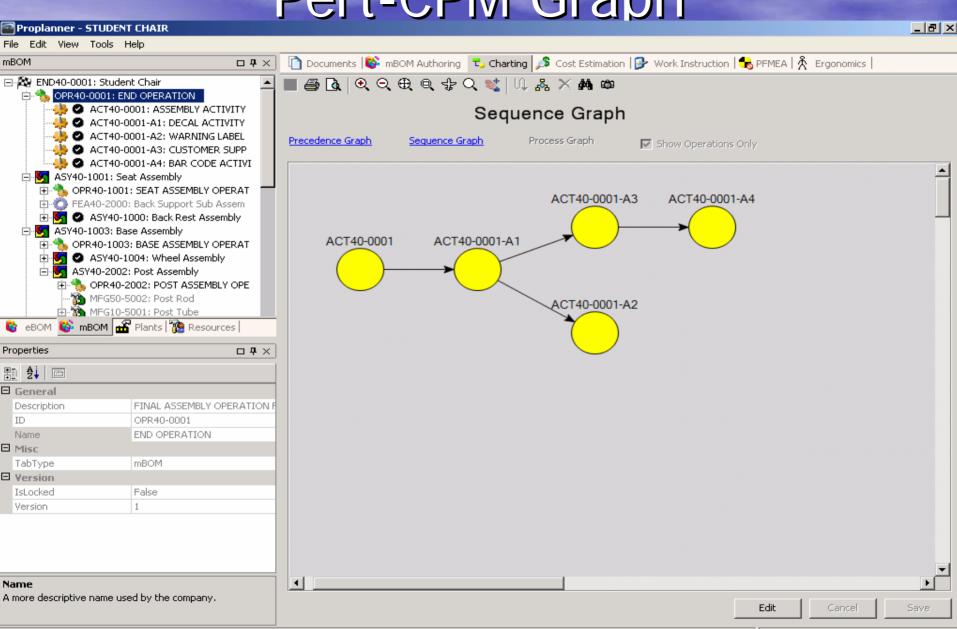
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**Pro-Planner** 





### Pert-CPM Graph



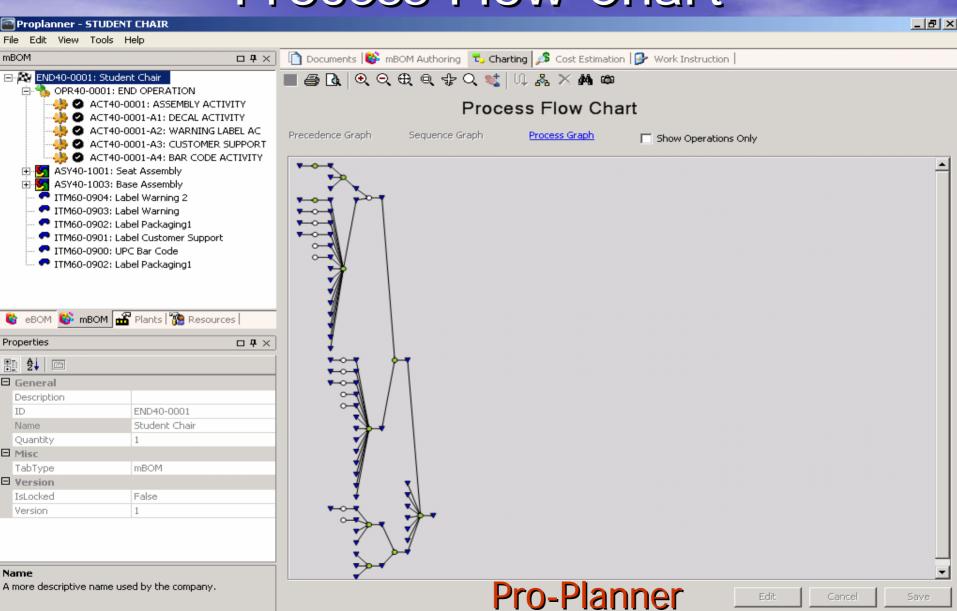
**Pro-Planner** 

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FINAL ASSEMBLY OPERATION FOR THE CHAIR

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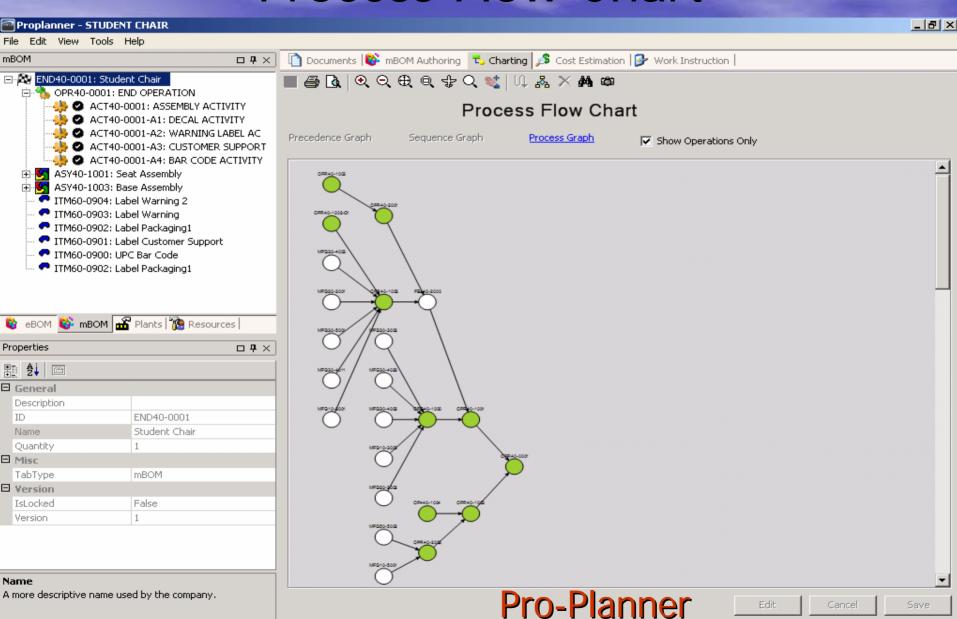
### **Process Flow Chart**



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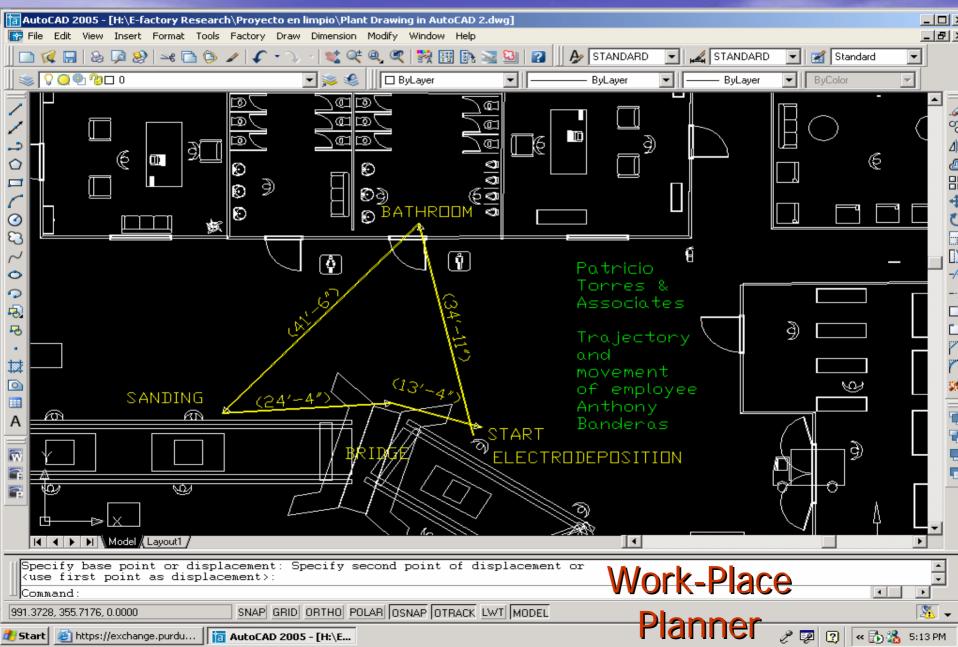


#### **Process Flow Chart**

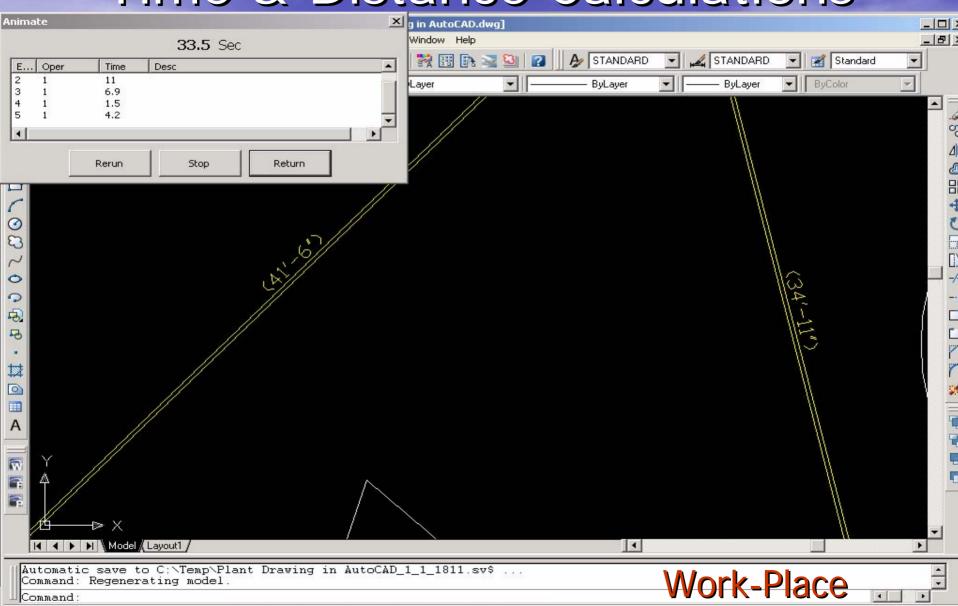




### Time & Distance Calculations



### Time & Distance Calculations



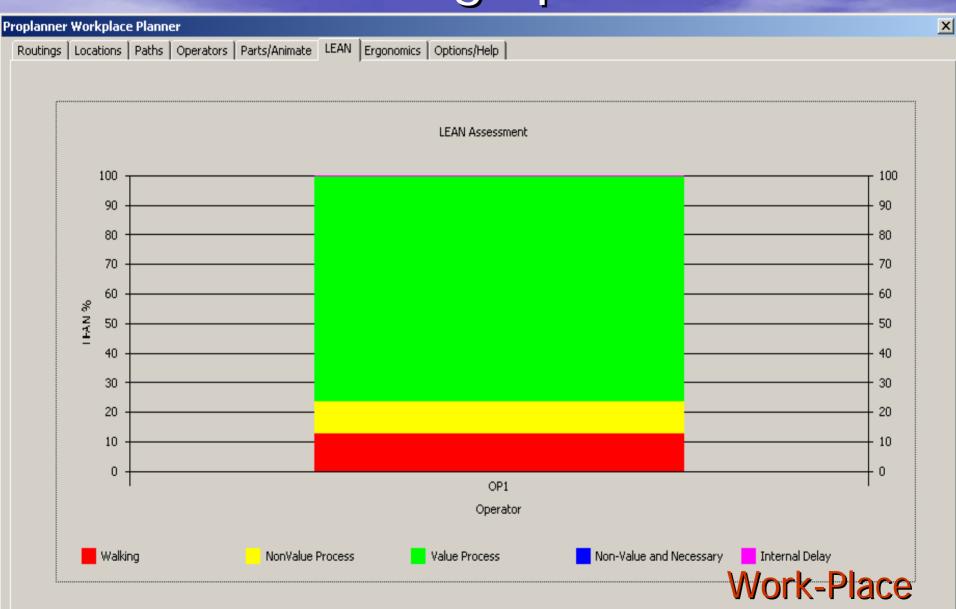
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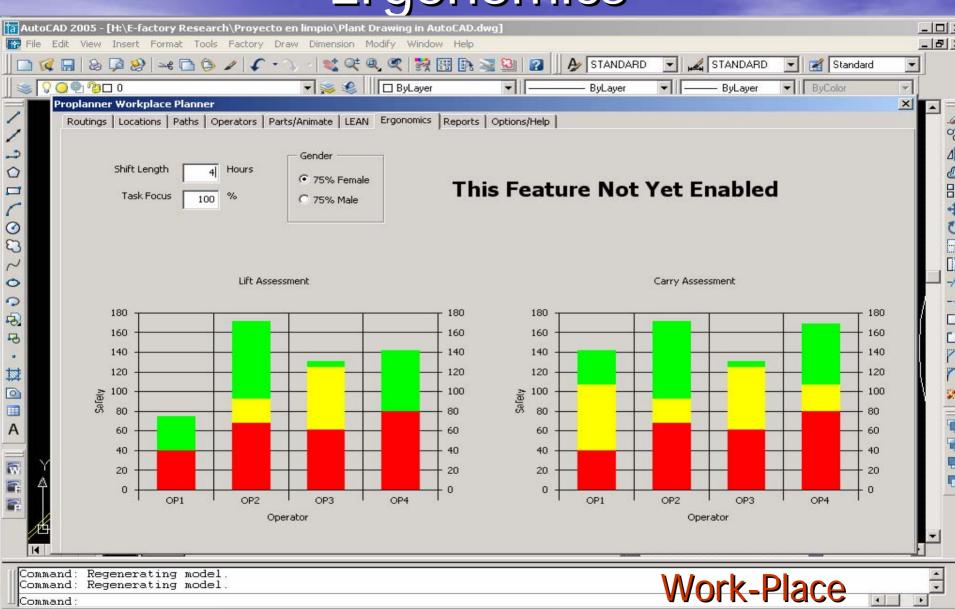
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## Walking Speed



**Planner** 

## Ergonomics



**Planner** 

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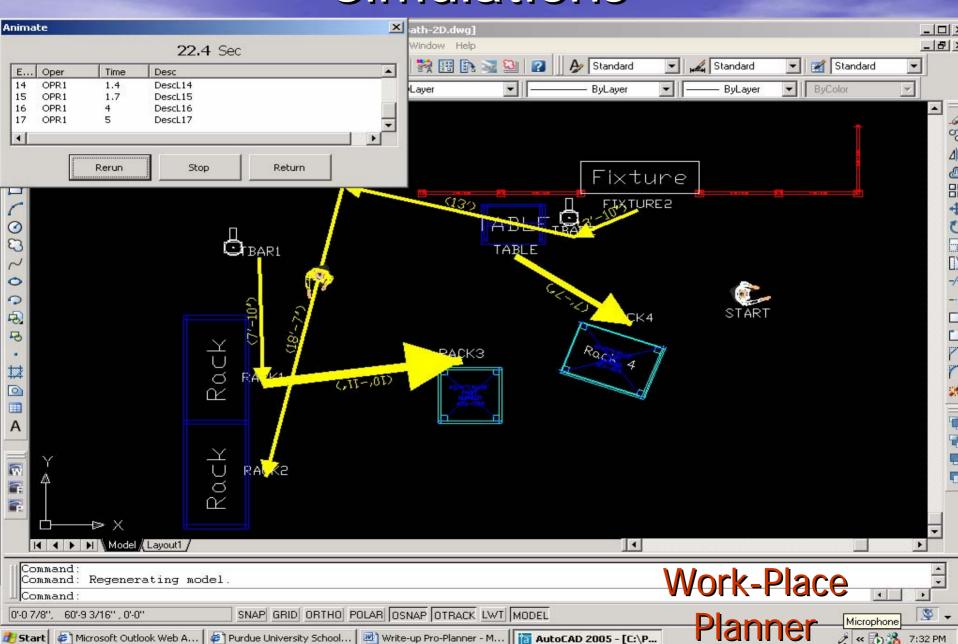
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### Simulations

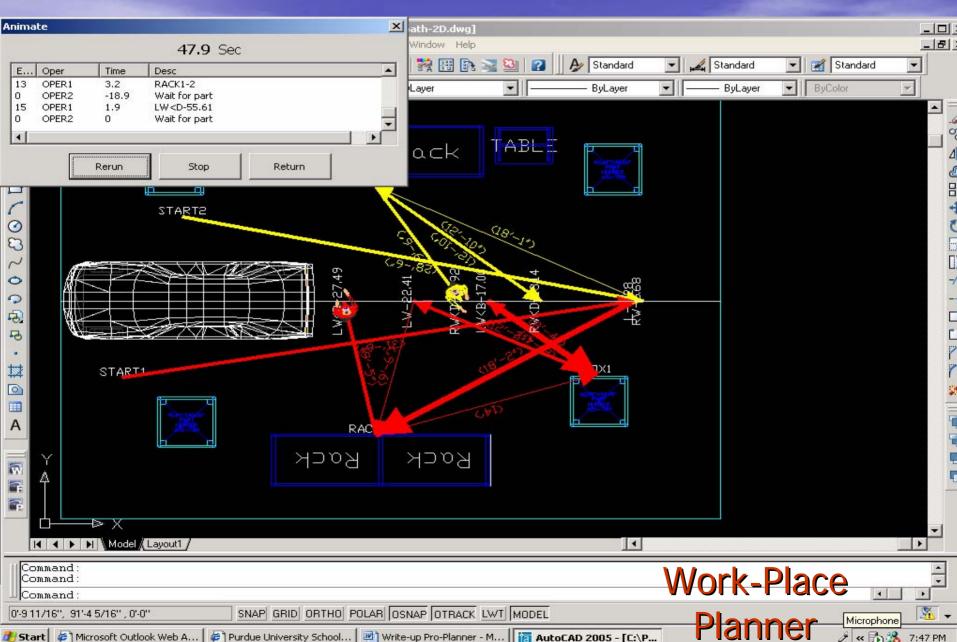


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### Simulations

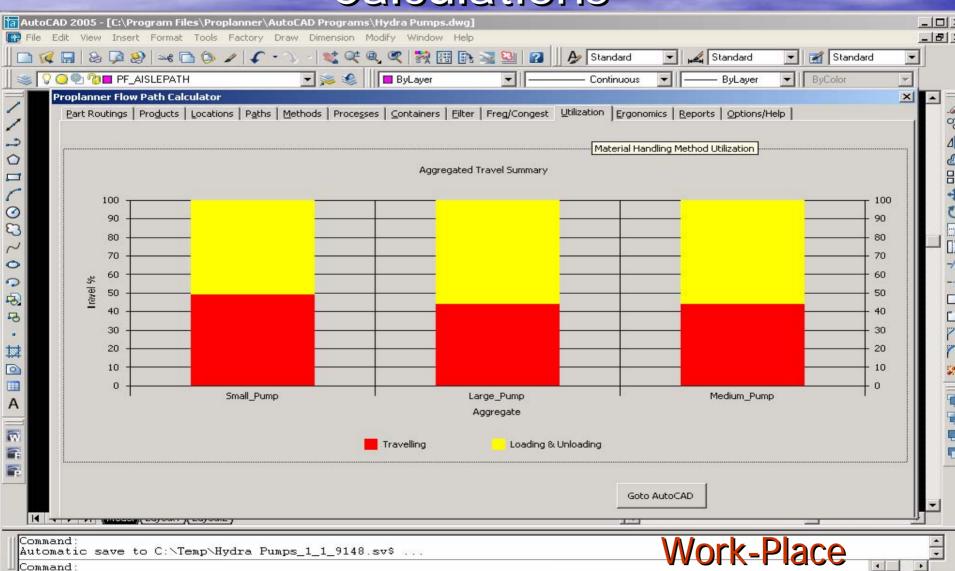


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## Flow Paths & Congestion Calculations



Planner

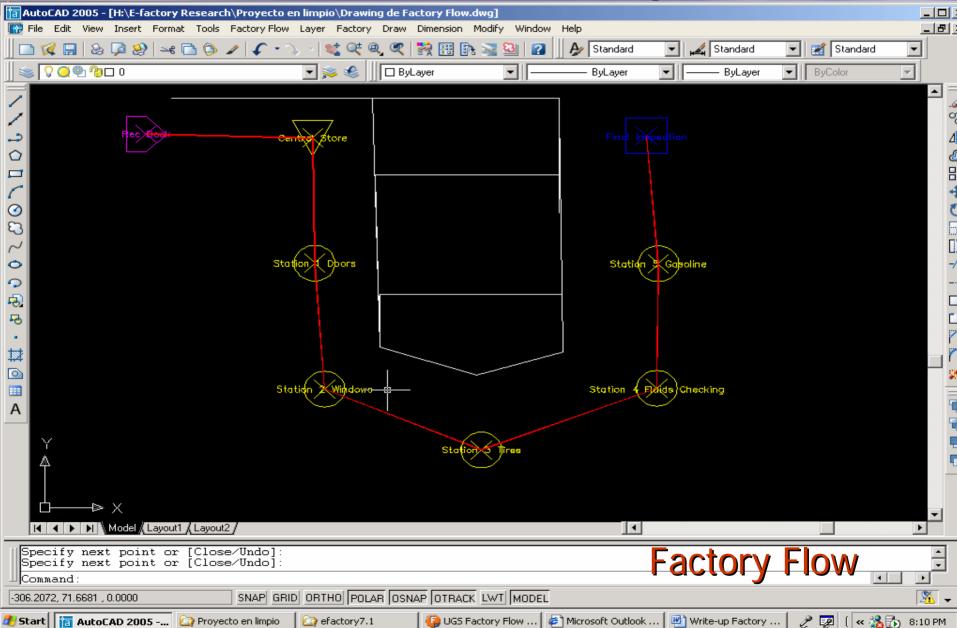
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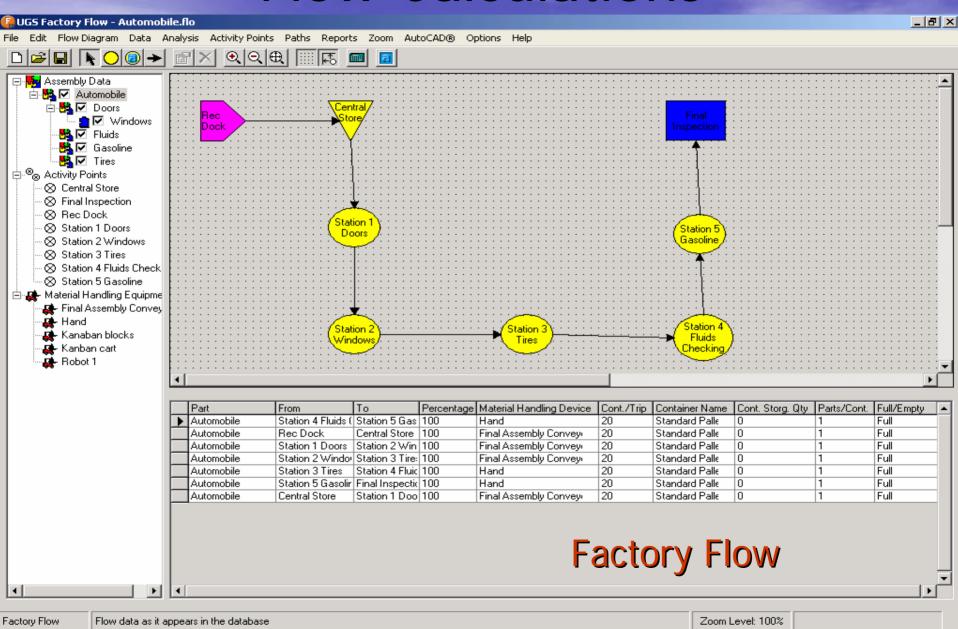
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### Flow & Aisle Analysis



#### Flow Calculations



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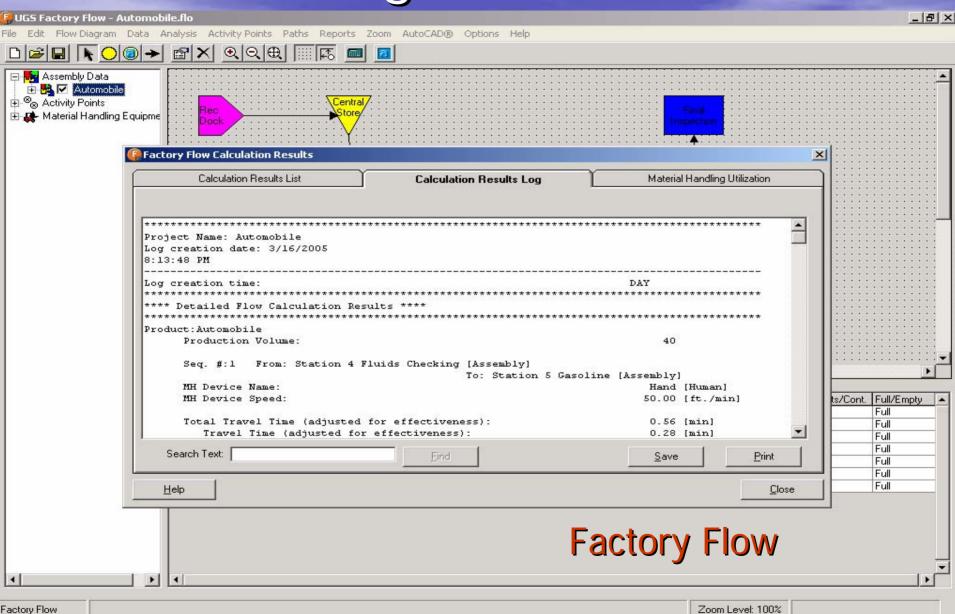
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#### Routing Calculations



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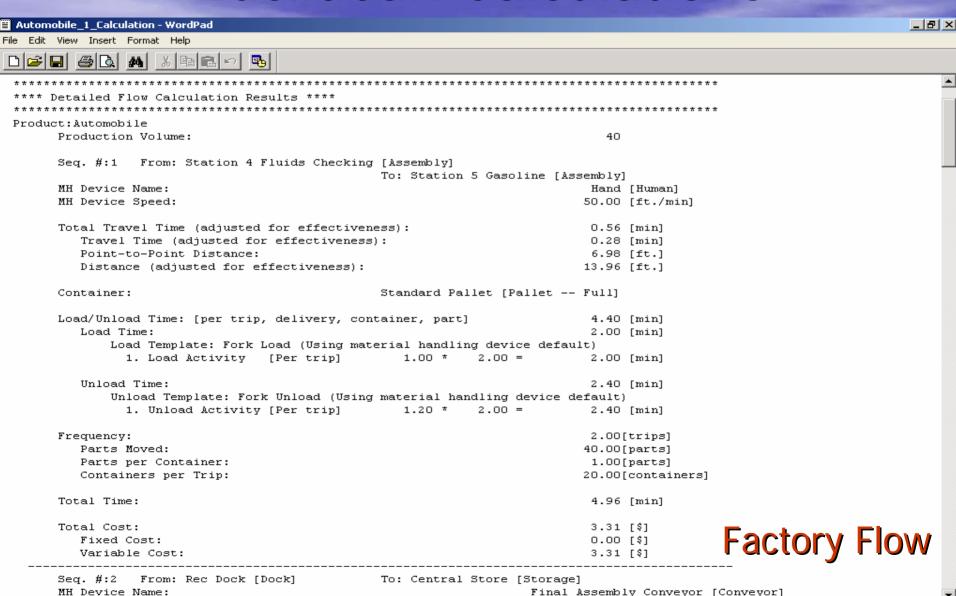
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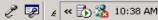
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#### **Euclidean Calculations**



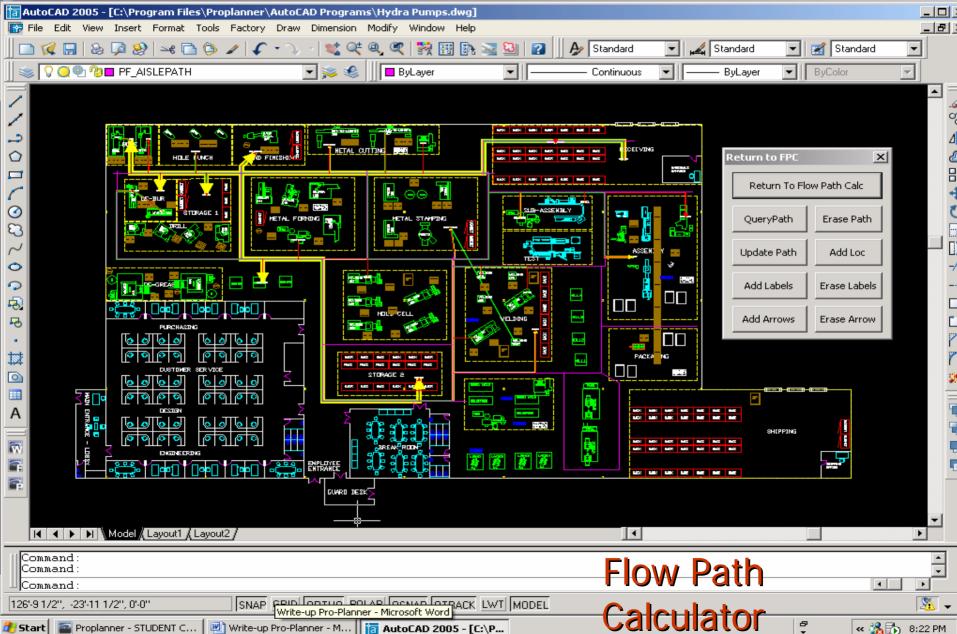
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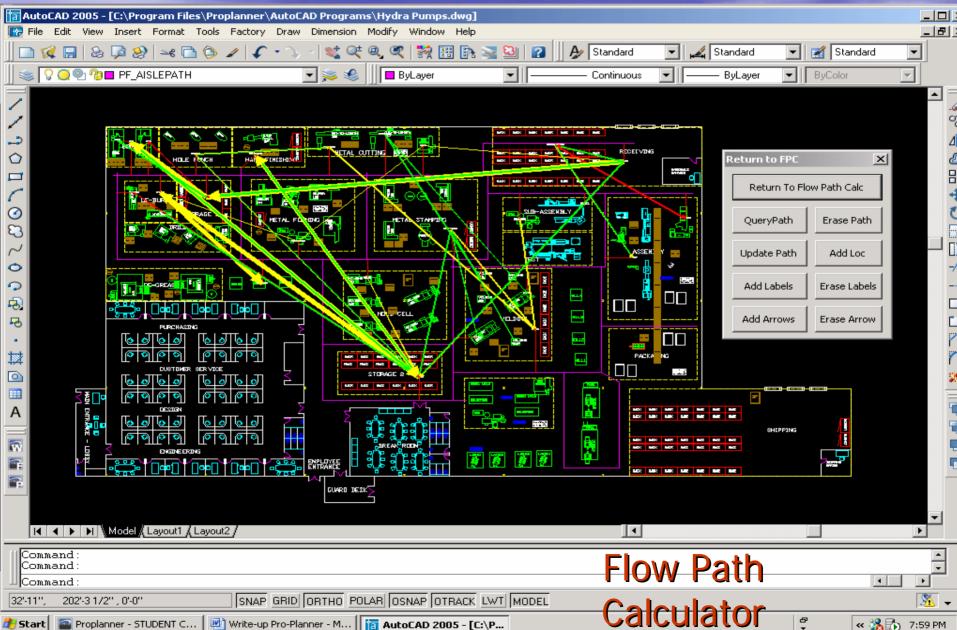


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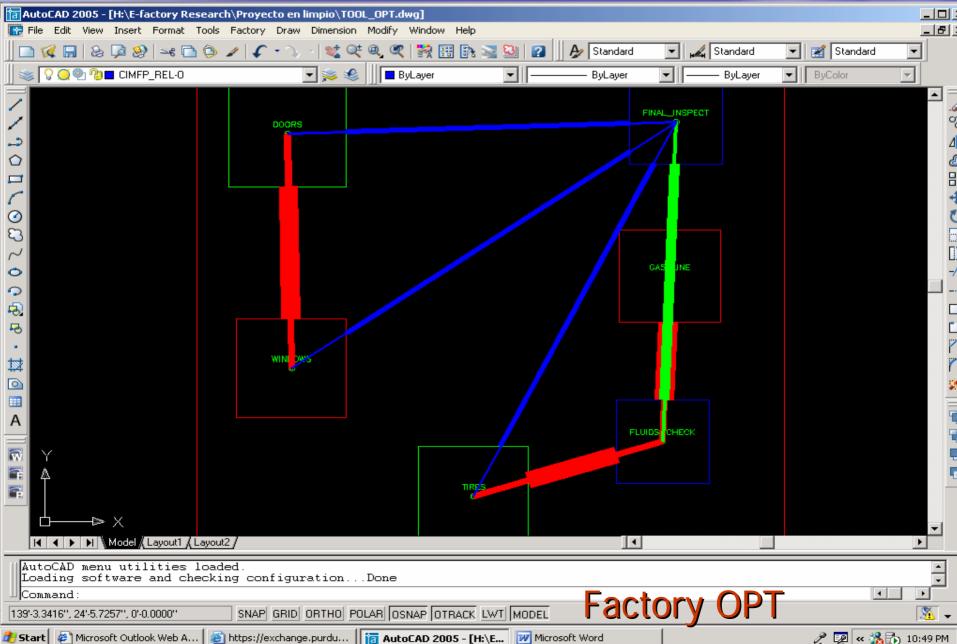
#### Congestion Calculations



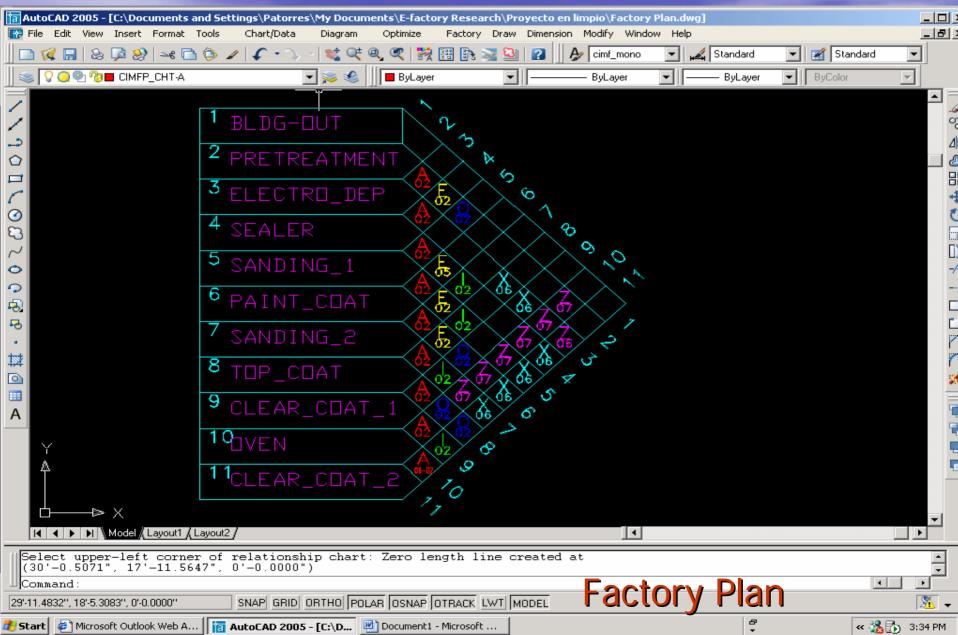
## Activity Relationship Analysis



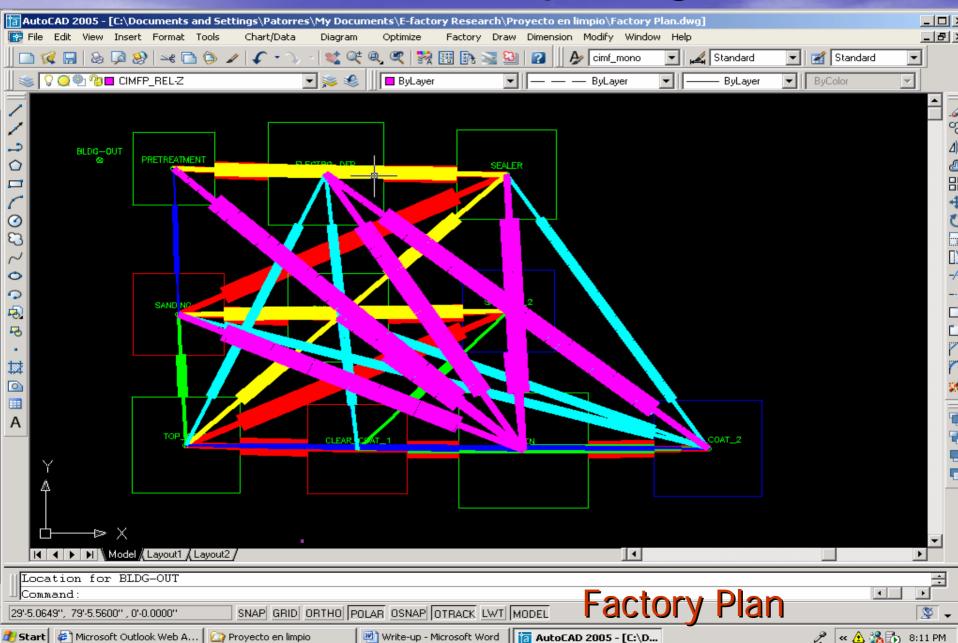
#### Activity Relationship Analysis



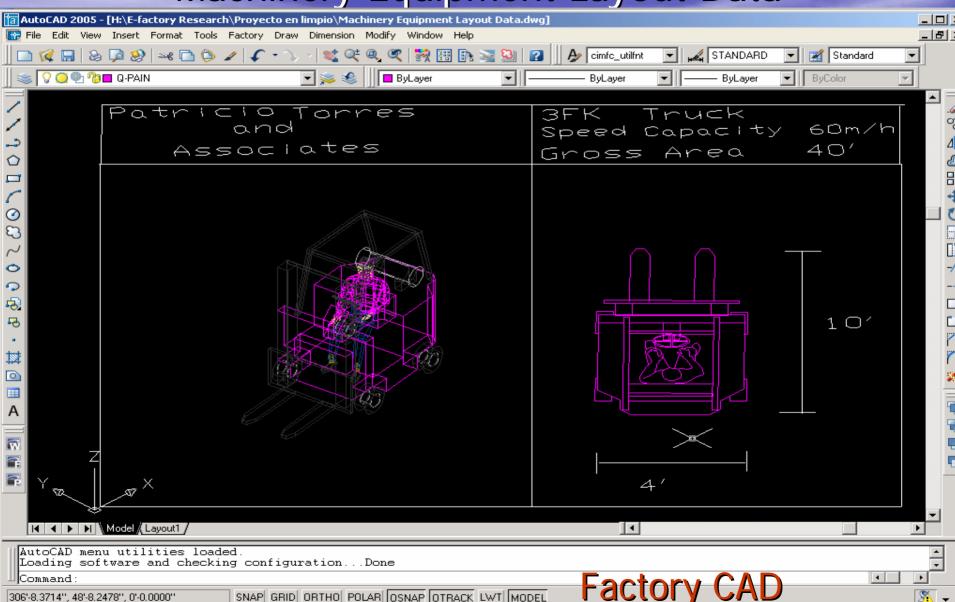
## Activity Relations Diagram



#### Flow Relationship Diagram



#### Workstation Design-Space Determination Machinery Equipment Layout Data

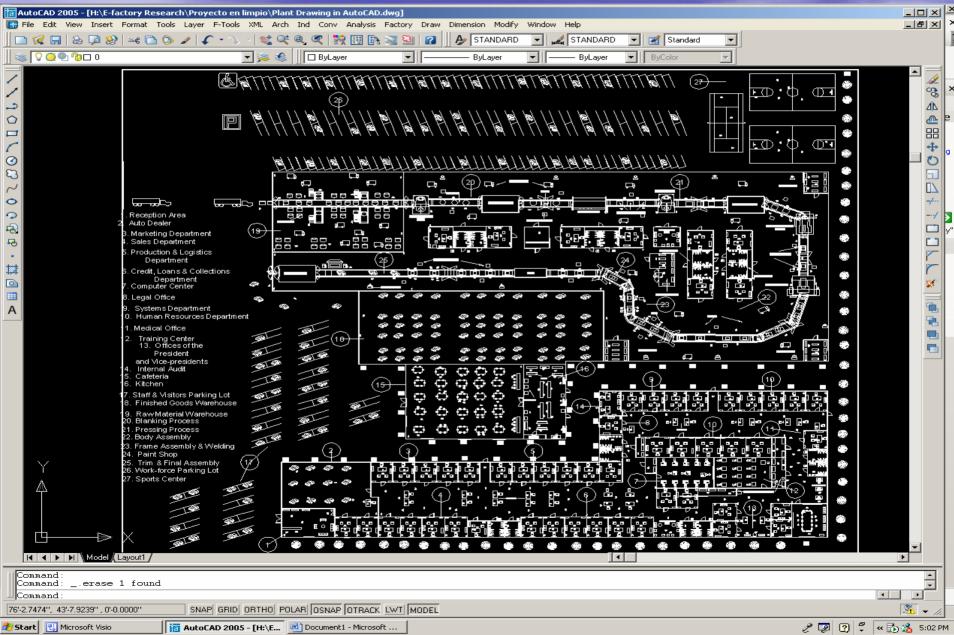


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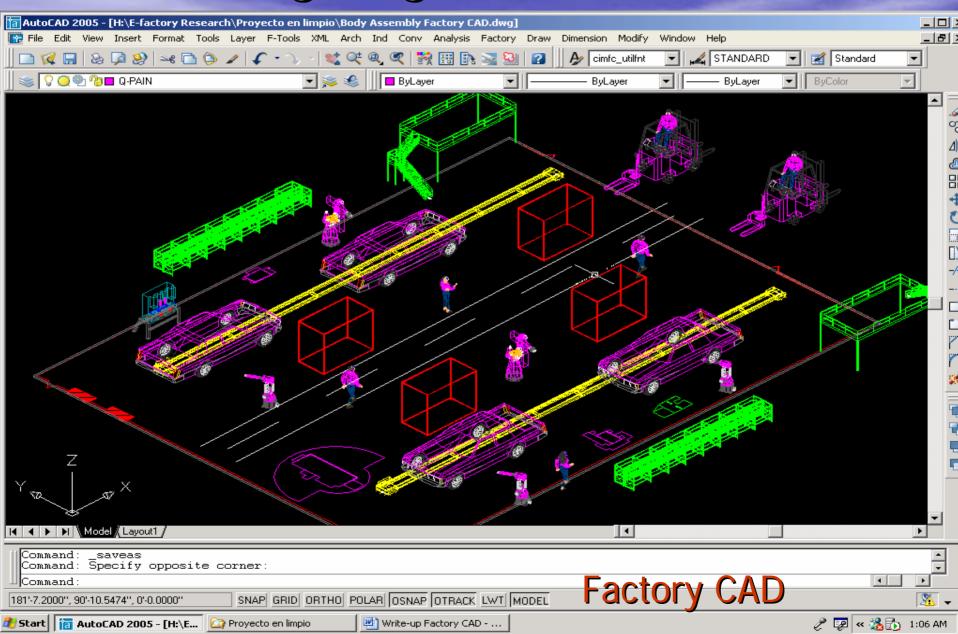
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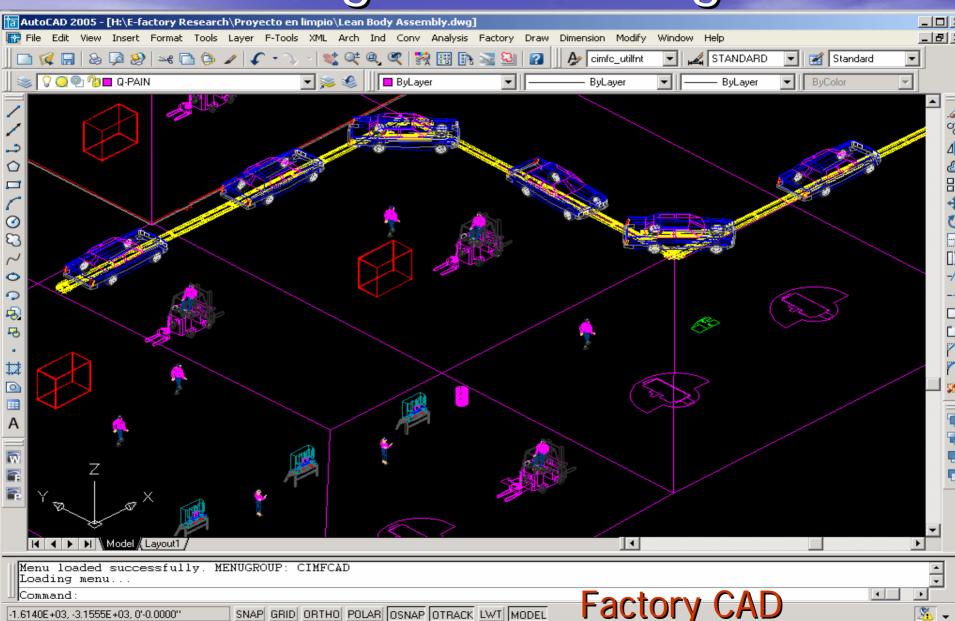
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### Designing Facilities & Layouts



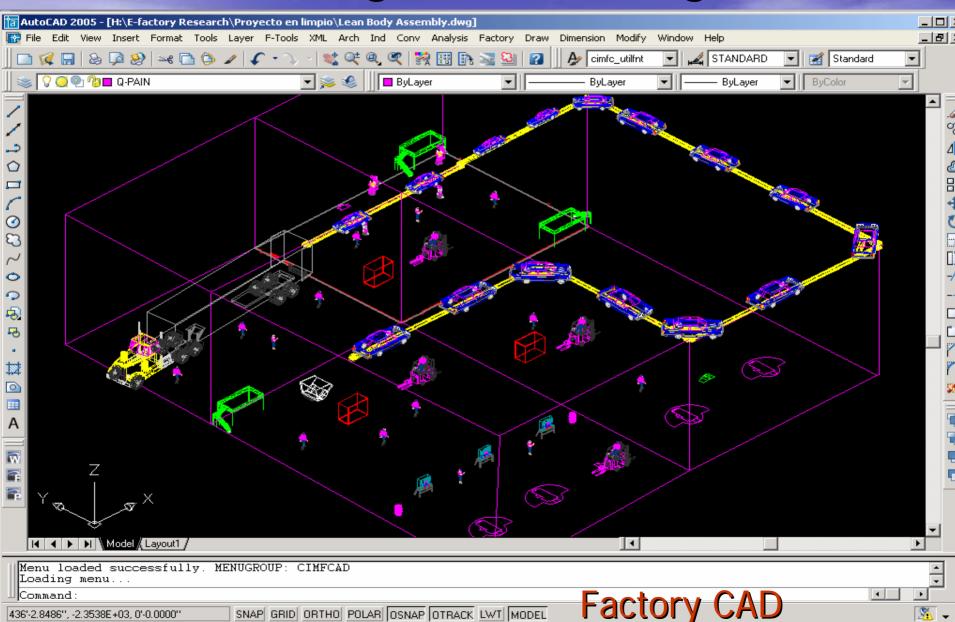
#### Designing Workstations





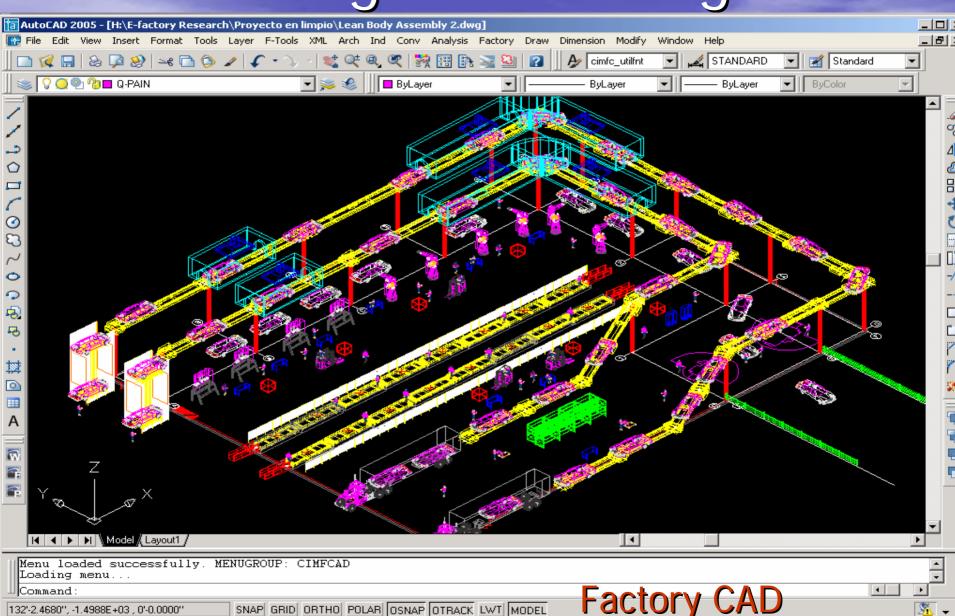
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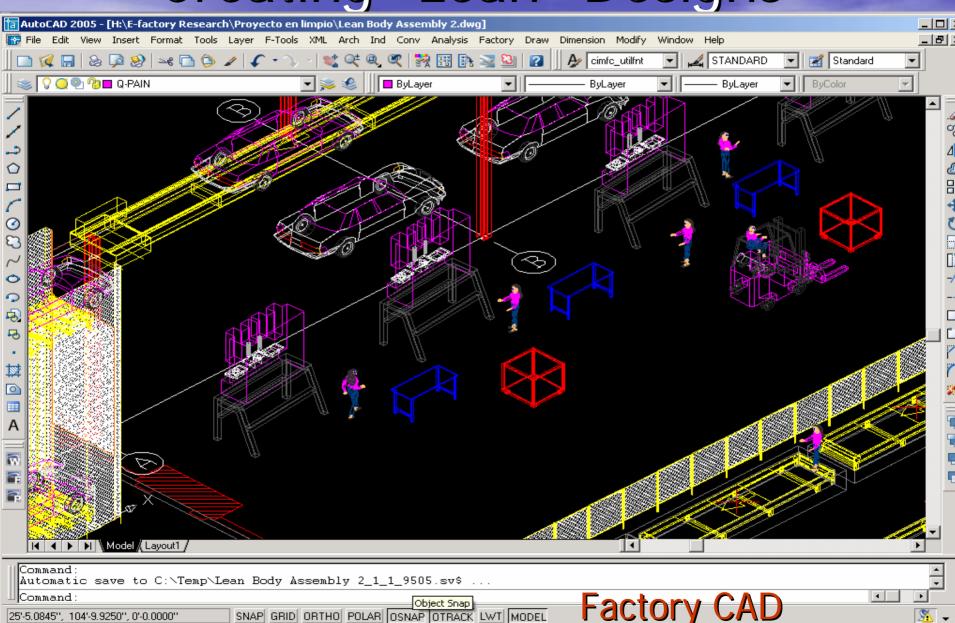
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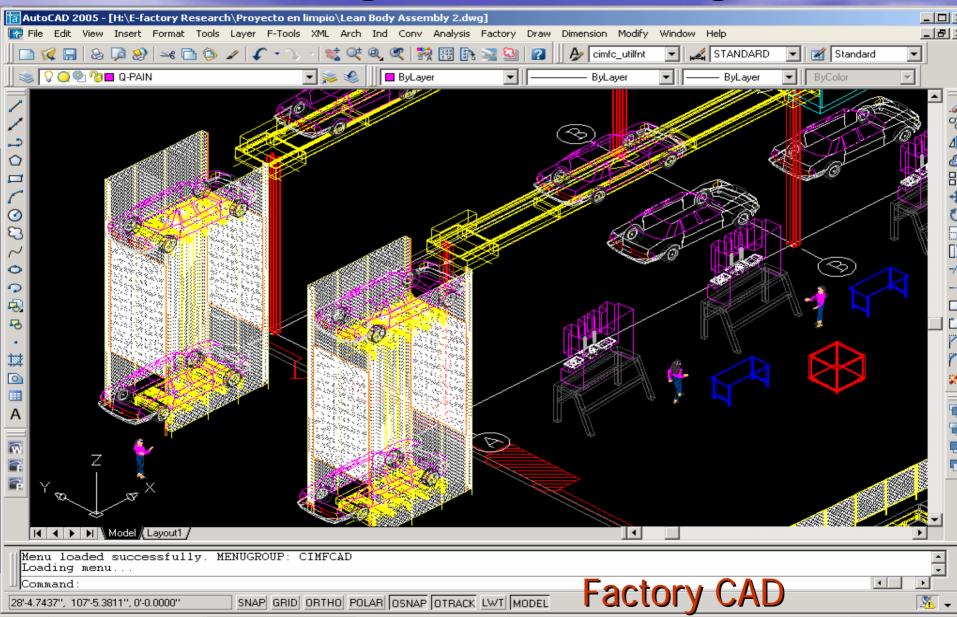
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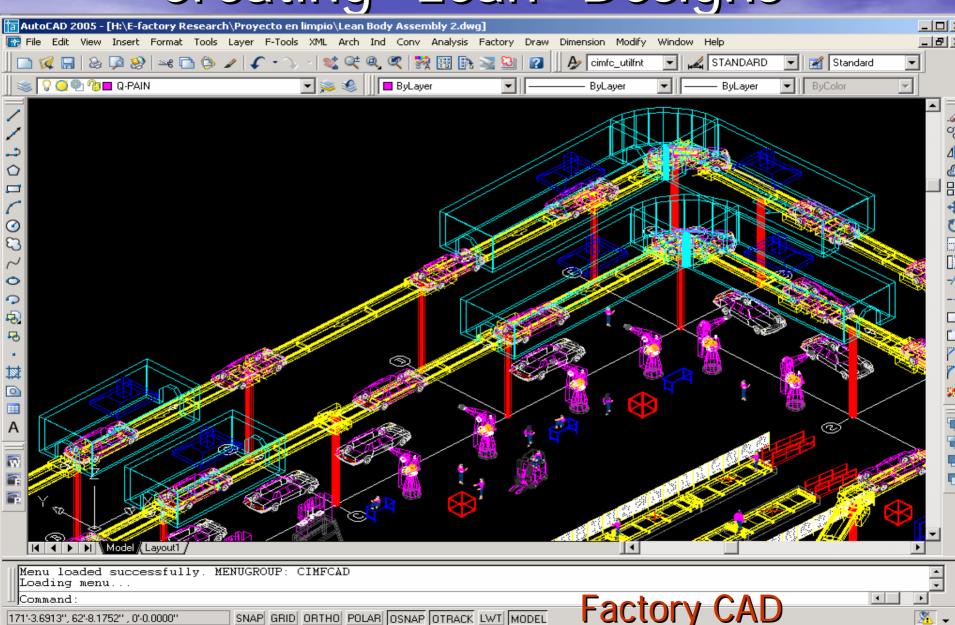
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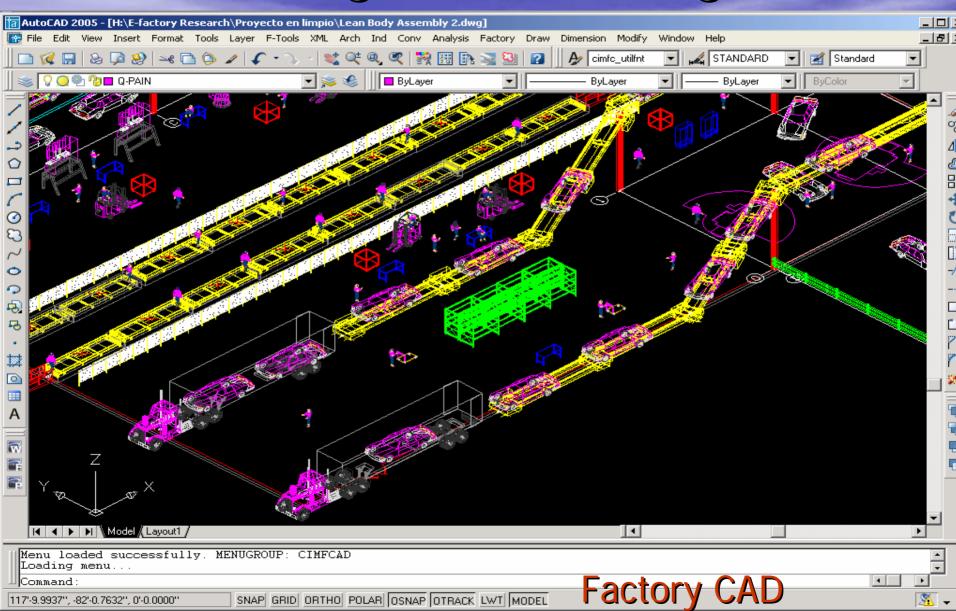


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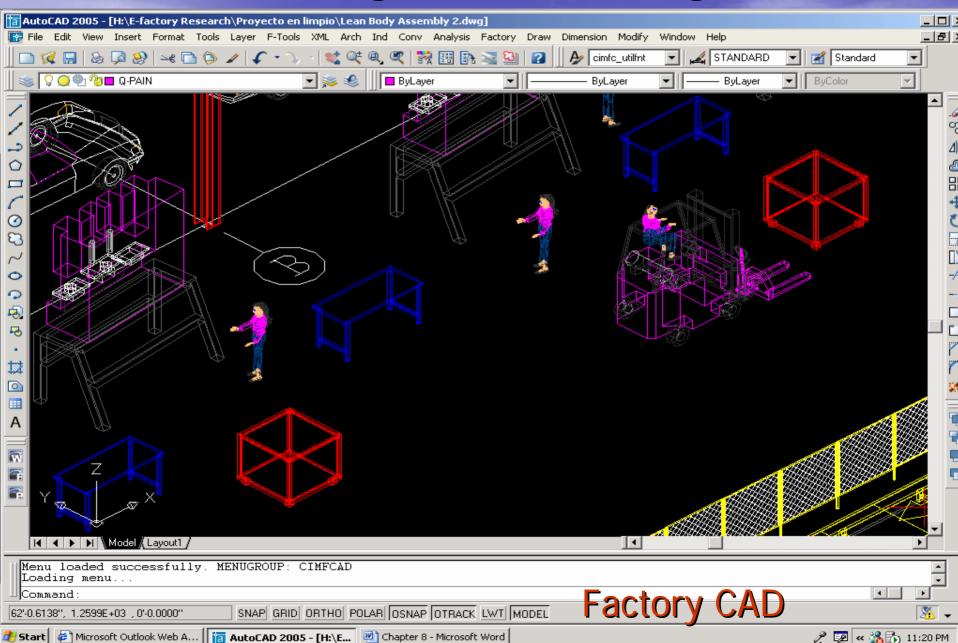
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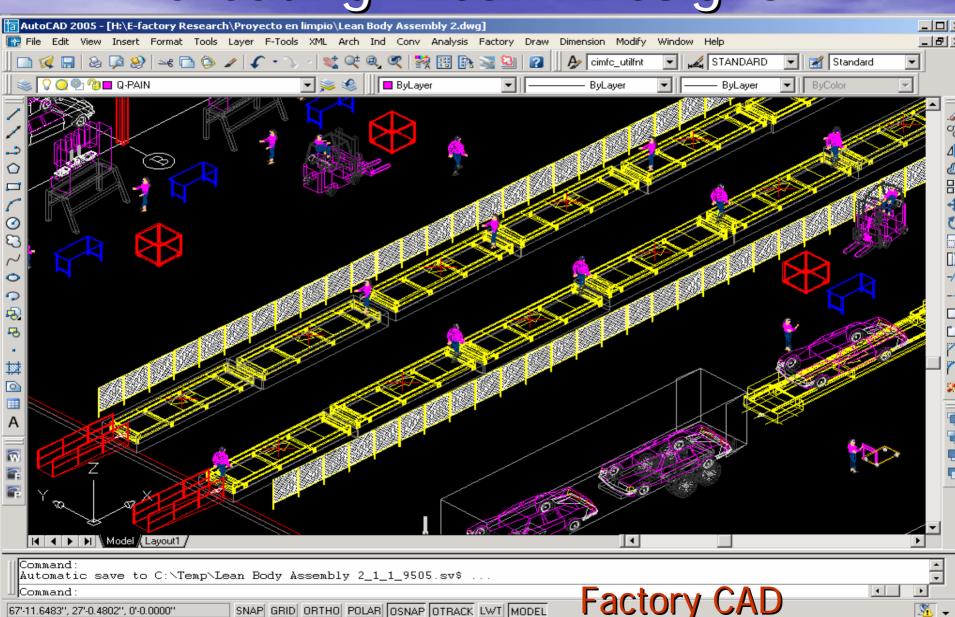
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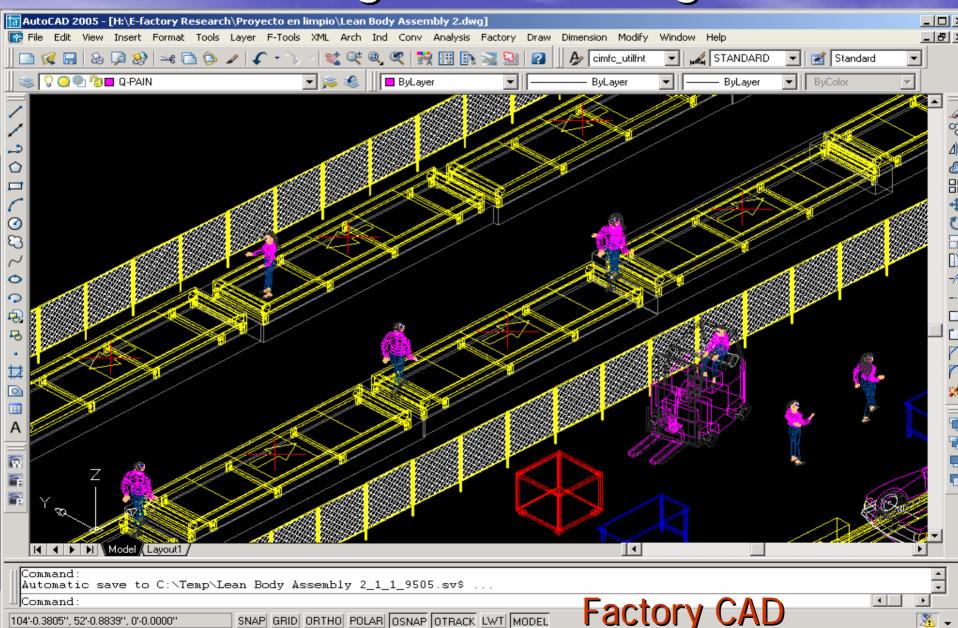


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#### Summary of Conclusions

Saninan		01 001101010110				
	Factory Plan	Factory CAD	Factory Flow	Factory OPT	Pro-Planner	Work-Place Planner
Goals and objectives of manufacturing facilities design and material handling		X				
Data sources for facilities design					X	
Path networks & activity graphs			X		X	

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

Time studies

Flow analysis

Activity relationship analysis

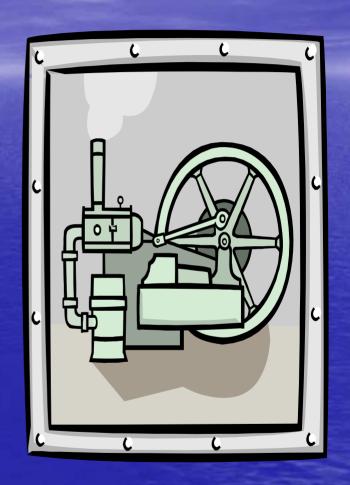
Facility design & layouts

#### Software Features - Factory CAD

- Sketching a Floor
- Sketching Grids
- Inserting Columns
- Creation of Objects
- Drawing Electrical Lines, labels and disconnect switches
- Drawing Pits
- Including a guard rail
- Sketching a container
- Drawing a rack
- Including generic tools
- Safety fences
- Sketching a mezzanine
- Robots
- Workstation Design
- Lean Designs
- Activity Relationships
- Flow Relationship Diagrams

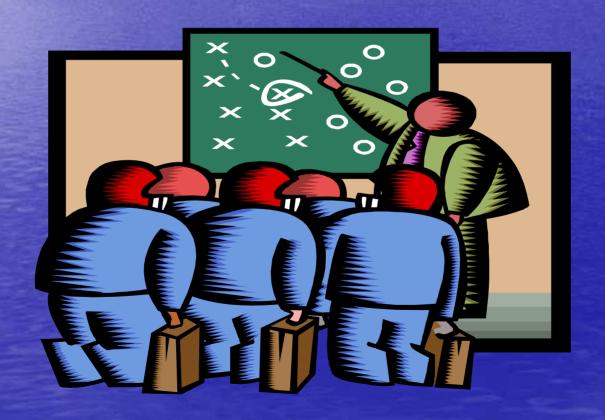
#### Software Features - Factory Flow

- Workstation Data
- Display of path networks
- Euclidean calculations
- Sketching Aisles
- Routing calculations
- Aisle congestion drawing



#### Software Features - Factory OPT

- Layouts
- Activity Relationships



#### Software Features - Pro-Planner

- Tree Structures
- Diagrams & Graphs
- Indented Bill of Materials
- Gantt-chart
- Pert-CPM chart
- Cycle times, bottleneck times and takt times
- Production rates calculations
- Resources display
- Work instructions display

## Software Features – Work-Place Planner

- Distance and displacement calculations
- Time calculations
- Operator's speed
- Simulations
- Flow path calculations
- Congestion calculations
- Lean percentages display



# Software Features – Flow Path Calculator

Congestion calculations



## Thank you



